eWk/;fed f'k{kk eMy e-iz Hkksiky

vkn'kZ iz'u i= & 2012&13

Model Question Paper – 2012-13

l ekt 'kkL=

½Sociology½

d{kk & 12oha

Time - 3 hours   **M. M. 100**

funsZ'k %&

1-   iz'u Ø- 1 ls 5 vfuok;Z gSA

2-   oLrqfu"B iz'uksa ij 25 vad vkofVr gSA izR;sd ij 1 vad fu/kkZjr gSA

3-   iz'u Ø- 6 ls 12 rd izR;sd ds 4 vad fu/kkZjr gSA

4-   iz'u Ø- 13 ls 19 rd izR;sd iz'u ds fy;s 5 vad fu/kkZjr gSA

5-   iz'u Ø- 20 ls 21 rd izR;sd iz'u ds fy;s 6 vad fu/kkZjr gSA

6-   iz'u Ø- 6 ls 21 rd esa izR;sd esa vkUrfjd fodYi fn;s x;s gSA

Instructions :

1.   Question No. 1 to 5 are compulsory.

2.   Objective type questions is allotted 25 marks. Each question is carry 1 marks.

3.   Q. No. 6 to 12 carry 4 marks each.

4.   Q. No. 13 to 19 carry 5 marks each.

5.   Q. No. 20 to 21 carries 6 Marks each.

6.   Internal options are given in Q. No. 6 to 21.

oLrfqu"B i/u

i‹1- fjDr LFkkukdh ifrZ dhft;s &   5 vad

1-   gekjs ns'k dk uke ^Hkkjr* egku l ekV ------------ ds uke ij iMkA

2-   la;Dr ifjokj ds eqf[k;k dks ------------- dgk tkrk gAA

3-   ewy : i l s vkS|ksfxdj.k --------------- fodkl dh ifØ;k gAA

4-   orZeku ;qx ea n";&J0; lapkj dk lcl ieq[k ikfjokjkd lk/ku ------- gAA

5-   fdlh lekt ds fu;eka vFkok ------------------ dk tkucw>dj mYya?ku djuk gh fopfyr 0;ogkj gksrk gAA

i‹2   fuEu eals lgh fodYi dk p;u dhft;s &   5 vad

1-   Hkkjr ds iwoZ eafgUnqvka dk dkuu l k rhFkZ LFkku fLFkr gS %

    v-   cnhukFk   c-   jkes'oje

    l -   }kfjdkiqjh   n-   txUukFkiqjh

2-   Hkkjrh; laLÑfr ea deZ ds fl)kar dh foLrr foospuk fdl /kkfeZd xaFk ea dh xbZ gS &

    v-   jkek;.k   c-   egkHkkjr

    l -   _Xosn   n-   xhrk

3- Lora= Hkkjr ds u;s lafo/kku dks fdl o"kZ ykxw fd;k x;k &

   v- lu~ 1949   c- lu~ 1950

   l- lu~ 1951   n- lu~ 1952

4- Hkkjr esa gfjr Økafr ds QyLo:i fdl [kk|ku ds mRiknu esa lcls
   vf/kd of) gqbZ &

   v- /kku   c- xUuk

   l- xsgw   n- nkysa

5- fdl lekt'kkL=h us ;g ekuk gS fd f'k{kk jktuSfrd 0;oLFkk esa ifjorZu
   ykrh gS &

   v- ikjlUl   c- eSdkboj

   l- eSDl ocj   n- tktZ flesy

Q.2 Choose and write the correct option –

1. Which of the Hindu pilgrimages is situated in east of India -

   (a) Badrinath   (b) Rameshvaram

   (c) Dwarikapuri   (d) Jagannathpuri

2. The theory of karm was described in the religious book name -

   (a) Ramayan   (b) Mahabharat

   (c) Gita   (d) Rigveda

3. In which year the new constitution at independent India was passed -

   (a) Year 1949   (b) Year 1950

   (c) Year 1951   (d) Year 1952

4. Which food grain was the most yielded as the result of green revolution -

   (a) Rice   (b) Sugar cans

   (c) Wheat   (d) Pulses

5. Which sociologist agreed that educations brings social changes -

   (a) Parsons   (b) Mackiver

   (c) Max Weber   (d) George Simel

प्र3 fuEufyf[kr iz'uka ds mRrj ,d 'kCn esa fyf[k;s &   5 vad

1- vk;Z lekt dh LFkkiuk fdl us dh\

2- Hkkjr esa igyh jk"Vªh; f'k{kk uhfr fdl o"kZ ?kksf"kr dh xbZ Fkh\

3- ^lks'ky pSUt bu ekMuZ bf.M;k* iqLrd ds ys[kd dk uke D;k gS\

4- lkekftd vkSj vkfFkZd {ks= esa 0;ogkj ds u;s <ax dks fdl uke ls lckf/kr fd;k x;k gS\

5- Hkkjr esa jkeÑ".k fe'ku dh LFkkiuk fdl us dh\

Q.3 **Answer the following questions in one word.**

1. Who was the founder of Arya Samaj ?

2. In which year the first national education policy is being declared in India ?

3. Who is the author of the book "Social Change in modern India" ?

4. Family vebioghs, kinshep provided by the education what is called ?

5. Who was the founder of 'Ram Krishna Mission' in India ?

प्र4 fuEufdr dFkuksa esa dkSu lk dFku lR; gS vkSj dkSu lk vlR;&5 vad

1- tukafddh 'kCn dk iz;ksx lcls igys lu~1855 esa xMoMZ us fd;k FkkA

2- eqfLye fookg ,d /kkfeZd le>kSrk gSA

3- Hkkjr esa lkeqnkf;d fodkl dk;Øe lu~1952 ls vkjEHk fd;k x;kA

4- dqyhu oxZ ds fdlku lk/kkj.krk; xzkeh.k xMcMh ls vyx jgrs gSA

5- lkekftd vkanksyu esa erHksn vkSj fojks/k dk dksbZ LFkku ughа gksrkA

Q.4 **Say True or False of the following –**

1. The word 'Demographic' was use by Gudward at first in 1855 year.

2. Muslim marriage is a religious compromise.

3. In India the communal development programme applied in 1952.

4. The gentle formers are different from general and rural peoples.

5. It is not place in social movement of dissent.

iz5 lgh tksMh cukb;s &   5 vad

1- dkdk dkysydj   1- /keZ fujis{krk

2- T;ksfrck Qwys   2- ckgjh tkfr;ki

3- ts-,p- gVVu   3- vuqlwfpr tkfr;ki

4- lkbeu deh'ku   4- iFke fiNMk oxZ vk;ksx

5- lHkh /kekisa ds ifr lekurk   5- nfyr tkfr;ki
   dh Hkkouk

Q.5   Match the following -

1.   Kaka Kalelkar   :   Secularization

2.   Jyotiba Phule   :   Exterior Caste

3.   J H Hutton   :   Schedule caste

4.   Saymen commission   :   First Backward class commission

5.   Feeling of quality among :   Dalit caste
     all religions

iz6   Hkkjr esa tul{a;k of) ds dkbZ pkj dkj.k fyf[k;sA   4 vad

                              vFkok

      Hkkjr esa tukafddh; dh dkbZ pkj fo'ks'krk,a fyf[k;sA

Q.6   Write any four causes of population growth in India.

                              Or

       Write any four characteristics of basis demographic in India.

iz7   fgUnw ,oa eqfLye fookg esa dkbZ pkj vrkj fyf[k;sA   4 vad

                              vFkok
      blkbZ fookg dh dkbZ pkj fo'ks'krk,a fyf[k;sA

Q.7   Write any four difference between Hindu and Muslim Marriage.

                              Or

       Write the any four characteristics of Christian marriage.

4

प्र8 Hkkjr eा vनqप्तfpr tutkfr;kा dh dkbZ pkj leL;k,a fyf[k;sA   4 vad

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

Hkkjr eा vYi l[;dkा dh dkbZ pkj leL;k,a fyf[k;sA

Q.8   Write any four problems of schedule tribes in India.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

Write any four problems of minorities in India.

प्र9   mikxe dk D;k vFkZ gSA Hkkjr fo|k'kkL=h; mikxe dh iÑfr   4 vad
       dks le>kbZ,A

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

Hkkjrh; lekt eा ,sfrgkfld mikxe fdu ekU;rkvkа ij vk/kkfjr gSA

Q.9   What is the meaning of approach ? Explain the nature of indological approach.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

Which assumptions are based on historical approach.

प्र10 Hkkjrh; lafo/kku }kjk fn;s x;s ekSfyd vf/kdkjkा dks la{ksi eा   4 vad
      fyf[k;sA

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

Hkkjr eा fu;kstu ds dkbZ pkj mnns'; fyf[k;sA

Q.10   Write the fundamental rights given by the Indian constitution.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

Write the any four objective of planning in India

प्र11 Hkkjr eा gfjr Økfr l s lacfa/kr pkj dk;ZØeka dks fyf[k;sA   4 vad

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

oSohdj.k dk D;k vFkZ gSA oSohdj.k dh dkbZ pkj fo'ks"krk,a fyf[k;sA

Q.11   Write four programme of green revolution in India.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

What is the meaning of globalization ? Write any feature of globalization.

iz12 Hkkjrh; lekt esa ncko lewgksa dh pkj izeq[k fo'ks"krk,a fyf[k;s\   4 vad

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

iwathifr Ñ"kd oxZ dh vo/kkj.kk D;k gS\

Q.12   Write any four main feature of pressure groups in Indian society.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

What is the meaning of Capitalist farmer class.

iz13 Hkkjr fofHkUurkvksa dk ns'k gS\ foospuk dhft;A   5 vad

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

Hkkjrh; lekt dh fofHkUurk esa ,drk ls lacaf/kr ikap rRoksa dh foospuk dhft;A

Q.13   Describe the India is a country at diversities.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

Describe the five elements in unity in diversity of Indian society.

iz14 xzkeh.k leqnk; dh dksbZ ikap fo'ks"krk;sa fyf[k;s\   5 vad

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

uxjh; leqnk; dh dksbZ ikap fo'ks"krk,a fyf[k;s\

Q.14   Write any five features of rural community.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

Write any five features of urban community.

iz15 Hkkjr ea jk"Vªh; f'k{kk uhfr dh 0;k[;k dhft;s\   5 vad

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

^Lora= Hkkjr eaf'k{kk* fo"k; ij lekt'kkL=h ys[k fyf[k;sA

Q.15   Explain the national education policy in India.

<div align="center">**Or**</div>

Write a sociological article on 'Education in Independent India'.

<div align="center">6</div>

iz16 la;qDr ifjokj ds xq.k ,oa nks"k fyf[k;sA   5 vad

<center>vFkok</center>

Hkkjr esa fefJr laLÑfr dks iztklguu nus okys izeq[k vk/kkjksa dk o.kZu
dhft;sA

Q.16   Write the functions and dysfunctions of joint family.

<center>**Or**</center>

Explain the main bases of composite culture in India.

iz17 vkS|ksxhdj.k ds vFkZ dks Li"V dhft;sA Hkkjrh; lekt dks   5 vad
vkS|ksxhdj.k us fdl rjg izHkkfor fd;k gSA

<center>vFkok</center>

if'pehdj.k dh vo/kkj.kk rFkk izeq[k ikp fo'ks"krk,a fyf[k;A

Q.17   Explain the meaning of industrialization ? How Indian society effected by
       industrialization ?

<center>**Or**</center>

Write the concept and main five features of westernization.

iz18 Hkkjrh; lekt esa f'k{kk ls lacaf/kr dksbZ 5 leL;k,a fyf[k;sA   5 vad

<center>vFkok</center>

tulapkj ds lk/kuksa dh foospuk dhft;A

Q.18   Write any five problems related with education in Indian society.

<center>**Or**</center>

Discuss the main means of mass media.

iz19 lkekftd vkanksyu dh mRifRr ds lS)kfrd vk/kkj D;k gSA   5 vad

<center>vFkok</center>

lkekftd vkanksyu dh vo/kkj.kk rFkk rhu fo'ks"krkvksa dks fyf[k;sA

<center>7</center>

Q.19   What is the origin of social movements theory cal bases.

Or

Write the concept and three features of social movement.

iz20   tutkfr dk vFkZ rFkk ieq[k fo'ks"krk,a fyf[k;sA   6 vad

vFkok

oxZ dk vFkZ fy[krs gq tkfr rFkk oxZ esa vrj fyf[k;A

Q.20   Write the meaning and main features of Tribe.

Or

Write the meaning of class and different between caste and class.

iz21   Hkkjr esa jkT; ds lkeus eq[; pqukfr;ka dkSu lh gS\   6 vad

vFkok

Hkkjr esa f'k{kk dh leL;kvka dks nwj djus ds dkbZ N% mik; fyf[k;A

Q.21   What are the main challenges before the states in India.

Or

Write the any six problems of education in Independent India.

vkn'kZ mRrj

(Model Answer)

lekt 'kkL=

¼Sociology½

d{kk & 12oha

Time - 3 hours   **M. M. 75**

m-1   fjDr LFkkuksa dh iwfrZ dhft;s %   05

¼v½ Hkjr

¼c½ drkZ

¼l½ vkfFkZd

¼n½ Vsyhfotu

¼b½ dkuwuks

m-2   lgh fodYi pqfu;s &   05

1-   txUukFkiqjh

2-   xhrk

3-   lu~ 1950

4-   xkaow

5-   eSDl oscj

m-3   ,d 'kCn esa mRrj nhft;s &   05

¼v½ Lokeh n;kuUn ljLorh

¼c½ 1986

¼l½ ,e-,u- Jhfuoklu

¼n½ uokpkj

¼b½ fookdkuUn

m-4   lR; @ vlR; crkb;s &   05

¼I½ lR;   ¼II½ vlR;   ¼III½ lR;

¼Iv½ lR;   ¼v½ vlR;

m-5   l gh tkfM;ka &   05

1-   dkdk dkysydj   1-   iFke fiNMk oxl vk;kx
2-   T;kfrck Qmys   2-   nfyr tkfr;kj
3-   ts,p- gVVu   3-   ckgjh tkfr;kj
4-   lkbeu deh'ku   4-   vuqfpr tkfr;kj
5-   lHkh /kekidsifr lekurk   5-   /kel fuji{krk
      dh Hkkouk

m-6   tul{;k of) ds dkj.k &   04

1-   vf'k{kk & vf'k{kk ds QyLo:i 0;fDr ifjokj ea vf/kd cPpka ds tUe ls
      gkus okyh gkfu;ka dks ugha le> ikrs tks lekt dh ixfr eack/kd gSA

2-   fuEu thou Lrj & fuEu thou Lrj vkSj tul{;k of) ds chp ,d
      iR;{k laca/k gSA fuEu Lrj ds dkj.k ekrk&firk cPpka ds ikyu&ik"k.k ij
      vf/kd /;ku ughans ikrs ftlls cPpka ea vius nkf;Roka dks le>us dh
      tkx:drk fodflr ughagksrhA

3-   cky fookg & cky fookg iFkk ds dkj.k ifr ifRu dks cPpka dks tUe nsus
      ds fy;s dbl vf/kd le; fey tkrk gSA

4-   lacDr ifjokj & lacDr ifjokj 0;oLFkk ds dkj.k lk/kuka dh deh ds ckn
      Hkh vf/kd lrkuka ds vkSj muds ikyu&ik"k.k dks ,d leL;k ds :i ea
      ughans[kk tkrkA

                              vFkok

tukfdddh; dh fo'k"krk,a &

1-   Hkkjr ea Lora=rk ds ckn tUe&nj vkSj eR;q nj nkuka ea deh gkus ds
      ckn Hkh gekjh tul{;k dk vkdkj cgqr rsth ls c<+k gSA

2-   Hkkjrh; tul{;k ea fofHkUu /kekd vkSj lainak;ka ls lacaf/kr ykxksa dk
      lekos'k gSA

                                  10

3- xkwoka ea lk{kjrk dh deh gkus ds lkFk gh la Dr ifjokjka dk ipyu vf/kd gA blds QyLo:i c<rh tul[;k ds ifr xkteh.kka ea dkbZ tkx:drk ugha gA

4- Hkkjr ea thou vof/k rgyukRed :i ls de gkus ds dkj.k tul[;k ea vuqdwoh ykxka dh dkQh deh gA

m-7 fgUnw ,oa eqLye fookg ea vrj &   04

1- fgUnqvka ea fookg ,d /kkfeZd laLdkj gA eqlyekuka ea fookg dks ,d lkekftd lecSrk ekuk tkrk gA

2- fgUnw fookg ,d LFkk;h lcak gA bls rksMuk ltÑfr ds fo:) ekuk tkrk gA eqLye fookg ea iq"k dHkh Hkh viuh ifRu dks lkekftd :i ls rykd ns ldrk gA

3- fgUnqvka ea dkuwu ds }kjk dvy ,d fookg dk ipyu gA eqLye dkuwu vkt Hkh iq"k dks pkj ifRu;ka j[kus dh vuqefr nrs gA

4- fgUnqvka ea ngst ifRkk dk ipyu gA blds foijhr eqlyekuka ea ^egj* dk ipyu gA

vFkok

blkbZ fookg dh fo'k"krk,a &

1- blkbZ lecak; ,d f'kfk{kr vkSj tkx:d lecak; gA blfy;s bles cgfookg dk ipyu fcYdqy ugha ik;k tkrkA

2- /kkfeZd :i lsppZ }kjk ifr ifRu ds chp rykd dh LohÑfr ugha nh tkrhA

3- blkbZ;ka ea foyEc fookg dk ipyu gA

4- blkbZ fookg ea ikl ds ukrksnkjh ds chp fookg lecakka dh LFkkiuk ugha dh tkrhA

m-8   vuqPNpr tutkfr;ka dh leL;k,a&   04

1-   Ikekftd leL;k & etwenkj rFkk enku ua;g Li"V fd;k gS fd ckgjh lewgka ds laidZ ea vkus ds dkj.k tutkfr;ka ds ijEijkxr Ikekftd laxBu ea vuqd ifjorZu vk;s gSA

2-   vkfFkZd leL;k,a & tutkfr;ka dh vkt ,d izeq[k leL;k xjhch vkS cjkstxkjh dh gSA

3-   IkaLÑfrd leL;k,a & tutkfr;ka dh IkaLÑfrd leL;kvka dk eq[; lzazk bZlkbZ ,oa fgUnw /keZ dks ekuus okys lewgka ds laidZ ea vkus ls gSA

4-   LokLF; vkS ikS"k.k dh leL;k & ubZ 'kklu 0;oLFkk ds }kjk tutkfr;ka dks tMh cfV;ka ds laxg ij jkd fn;k x;k rks muds Ikeus ikS"Vd vkgkj dh leL;k iSnk gks xbA

                                    vFkok

Hkkjr ea vYila[;dka dh leL;k,a&

1-   eukoSKkfud :i ls vYila[;d lewnk; ds yksx ;g le>rs gSa fd la[;k ea de gkus ds dkj.k mUga vf/kd jktuSfrd vf/kdkj ugha feysxaA

2-   eqfLye lewnk; vkfFkZd vkS 'kS{kf.kd fiNMsiu dks viuh ,d izeq[k leL;k ekurk gSA

3-   Hkkjr ea iwokRrj jkT;ka ea tgka bZlkbZ vYila[;dka dh tula[;k dkQh vf/kd gSA mUga Hkh vlqj{kk dh Hkkouk ds dkj.k vknksyudkjh ifjRr c<+h tk jgh gSA

4-   fIkD[k vYila[;dka dk itu gS fd mudk m|ksxka jktuhfr] ljdkjh lokvka vkS f'k{kk ea vPNk ifrfuf/kRo gSA bl ds ckn Hkh 25 o"kZ igys fIkD[kka ds ,d fo'ks"k oxZ ea [kkfyLrku ds :i ea ,d vyx jkT; dh ekax djuk vkjaHk dj fn;kA

m-9   mikxe dk vFkZ &   04

mikxe v/;;u dk og rjhdk ;k nf"Vdksk gS ftlds vk/kkj ij fdlh fo'ks"k lkekftd rF; dh foospuk dh tkrh gA iR;sd mikxe dN fo'ks"k ekU;rkvka ij vk/kkfjr gksrk gA fofHkUu mikxeka dh iÑfr ,d nwljs ds fy;s fHkUu gksrh gA

Hkkjr fo|k'kkL=h; mikxe dh iÑfr &

Hkkjr fo|k'kkL= dh og 'kk[kk gS tks Hkkjrh; lekt vkSj lLÑfr dk 0;ofLFkr :i ls v/;;u djrh gA blesa Hkkjrh; lekt dh lLÑfr dks vf/kd egRo fn;k tkrk gA ;g mikxe nks ekU;rkvka ij vk/kkfjr gA Hkkjrh; lekt ds lcaf/kr ikekf.kd xaFkkaq lkLÑfrd irhdkaq Hkk"kk'k] foKku rFkk lkekftd laLFkkvka ds vk/kkj ij ekuo 0;ogkjka vkSj lkekftd lcakka dh foospuk djrk gA

vFkok

,frgkfld mikxe pkj eq[; ekU;rkvka ij vk/kkfjr gS &

1-   ,frgkfld mikxe lkekftd lajpuk lcaf/kr fo'ks"krkvka dks igyh nf"u;k ea ?kfVr gksus okyh ?kVukvka ds lanHkZ ea ?kfVr gksus okyh ?kVukvka ds lanHkZ ea ns[kus ij cy nsrk gA

2-   bl mikxe dk lcak vkS|ksfxd fodkl dh ifØ;k ls mRiUu gksus okys lkekftd ifj.kkeka ds v/;;u ls gA

3-   ;g mikxe fdlh lkekftd rF; ;k ?kVuk dh lajpuk dh rqyuk ea mlds fodkl dh ,frgkfld ifØ;k dks vf/kd egRo nsrk gA ,frgkfld mikxe 0;fDr ds 0;ogkjka dks iHkkfor djus okyh 'kfDr;ka dks lekt dh ,frgkfld n'kkvka ds lanHkZ ea ns[krk gA

m-10 ekfyd vf/kdkj &   04

1-   lekurk dk vf/kdkj & lfo/kku ds }kjk ;g iko/kku fd;k x;k gS fd dkuwu ds lkeus lHkh yksx leku gA

2- Lora=rk dk vf/kdkj & bl ds vrxkr vund ,d s vf/kdkjka dk mYys[k gS ftudh l gk;rk l s ykx ,d Lora= thou fcrk l dsA

3- 'kks'k.k l s j{kk dk vf/kdkj & ;g 0;oLFkk dh xbZ fd fdlh 0;fDr l s cxkj ugha yh tk l drhA cky Jfedka dk 'kks'k.k ughafd;k tk l drkA

4- /kkfeZd Lora=rk dk vf/kdkj & iR;sd 0;fDr fcuk fdlh nckc ds fdlh Hkh /keZ ds vud j 0;ogkj dj l drk gSA

5- l±Ñfr vkS f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj & nsk ds iR;sd oxZ ds ukxfjd dk ;g vf/kdkj gSA

6- l oS/kkfud mipkj dk vf/kdkj & fdlh 0;fDr dks vius ekSyd vf/kdjka l s oafpr fd;k tkrk gSrks ml s vf/kdkj gSfd og bl ds fo:) U;k;ky; dh l gk;rk l s vius vf/kdkjka dks ikIr dj ysA

<center>vFkok</center>

Hkkjr ea fu;kstu ds mn~ns'; &

1- vkfFkZd fodkl & fu;kstu dk l oizeq[k mn~ns'; vkfFkZd fodkl ds }jk tul k/kkj.k ds thou Lrj ea lq/kkj ykuk gSA

2- l ekt dY;k.k & l ekt dY;k.k dk rkRi;Z l ekt ds nqcZy oxks± efgykvkj cPpka rFkk vl eFkZ ykxka dh n'kk ea lq/kkj djuk gSA

3- l kekftd l qj{kk & l kekftd l qj{kk dk l c/k mu l Hkh dk;ka l s gS ftudh l gk;rk l s ykxka ds l kekftd thou dks vf/kd l qjf{kr cuk;k tk l drk gSA

4- ykdrkaf=d l±Ñfr dk fodkl & ykdrkaf=d 0;oLFkk rHkh l Qy gksrh gS tc nsk ds l Hkh ukxfjd] l kekftd] vkfFkZd vkS jktuhfrd thou ds ifr vf/kd l s vf/kd tkx:d jgrs gSA

m-11 gfjr Økfir ds fo'k"k dk;Øe &   04

1-   IozFke vf/kd mit nus okyh Qlyksadsdk;Øe ykxw fd;sftulsÑf"k
        mRiknu esof) dh tklcrh FkhA

2-   lu- 1967&68 ls nsk escgQlyk dk;Øe vkjHk fd;k x;kA ;g
        lk/ku [krh dsdk;Øedk vax gA

3-   gfjr Økfir dsfy;st:jh Fkk fd [krh o"kZ ij fuHkj u jgA blds fy;s
        cMh NksVh flpkbZ dh ;kstuk cukbZ xbA

4-   Ñf"k mRiknu dks c<kus ds fy;s ubZ rduhdka vkSj flpkbZ dh lqo/kkvka ds
        lkFk Ñ"kdka dks if'k{k.k nsuk Hkh t:jh le>k x;kA

<div style="text-align:center">

vFkok

</div>

oSohdj.k dk vFkZ &

        oSohdj.k ds vFkZ dks nks vk/kkjka ij Li"V fd;k gA vf/kdka'k fo}kuka ds
vuqlkj oSohdj.k dk rkRi;Z fo'o dh vFkDZ;oLFkk es ,dhdj.k dh ifØ;k ls
gA tc fofHkUu ns'kka ds chp 0;kikjd ifrca/k de ;k lekIr gksus yxrs g
rFkk lHkh ns'k ,d nwljs dh iksS|kfxdh vkSj vuqHkoka dk ykHk mBkdj viuk
vkfFkd fodkl djus yxrs g bl n'kk dks oSohdj.k dgrs gA

oSohdj.k dh fo'k"krrk,a &

1-   lkoZHkkSfedd dj.kA
2-   ,dhdj.kA
3-   l tkrh;rkA
4-   rduhdh ;kX;rk vkSj dqkyrkA

m-12 nckc lewgka dh fo'k"krrk,a &   04

1-   ncko leg ,d vkSipkfjd laxBu gkrk gA

2-   bl dk dk;Z ljdkj ij bl rjg dk nckv Mkyuk gA ftlls ljdkj dh
        uhfr;ka ls mldsfgrka ij ifrdwy iHkko u iMA

<div style="text-align:center">

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3-   ,d ncko leWg ds InL;k ds chp tkx:drk ds lac/k gksrs gSA

4-   ncko leWg dh ipfr jktufrd ny ls bl vFkZ esa fHkUUu gS fd buds InL;k dk nf"Vdksk leku gksus ds cnu Hkh IRrk esa budh Hkkxhnkjh ugha gksrhA

<center>vFkok</center>

imthifr Ñ"kd oxZ&

Hkkjr esa Lora=rk ds ckn tc tehnkjh 0;oLFkk lekIr gbZ rks ml le; cgqr Is tehnkjka us Hkfe ds ,d cM+s fgLIs ij Lo;a gh [krh djus dk nkok fd;kA bl rjg cgqr Is tehnkj cM&cM+ Ñ"kd Hkh cu x;A ,Is Ñ"kdka dks ge /kuh Ñ"kd Hkh dg Ikrs gSA ftuds ikl lS[kMka ,dM+ Ñf"k Hkfe dk ekfydkuk gd FkkA fQj Hkh ,Is Ñ"kdka dks imthifr Ñ"kd oxka esa ugha ekuk tkrkA fodkl ;kstukvka ds QyLo:i tc buZ ;kstukvka ds }kjk [krh djus dk ipyu c<+k rks Ñf"k ds {ks= esa Hkh imthoknh 0;oLFkk dh ipfRr Li"V gksus yxhA

m-13   05

Hkkjr dh Hkk&kfyd fofo/krk ds IkFk gh Hkkjrh; lekt esa /kkfeZd] Hkk"kk&h] iztkrh;] tkfrxr] Ikrh; rFkk tuladkj's leca/kh fHkUUurk;a Hkh cgqr Li"V :i Is ns[kus dks feyrh gSA fofHkUUu leWgka dh IkaLÑfrd fo'k's krkvka 0;ogkj] fu;eka] [kkuiku] os'kHkWkk vkj 0;ogkfjd thou esa cgqr vrj gSA bl vk/kkj ij iZ[k lekftd vkj IkaLÑfrd fHkUUurkvka dks le>k tk, rks bl lekt dk vfHkUUu vax cu pqdh gSA

1-   /kkfeZd fHkUUurk,A

2-   Hkk"kk&h fHkUUurk,A

3-   IkaLÑfrd fHkUUurk,A

4-   iztkrh; fHkUUurk,A

5-   Ikrh; fHkUUurkA

<center>vFkok</center>

<center>16</center>

Hkkjrh; lekt es ,drk ds rRo &

1- Hkkjrh; lekt es fofHkUu /kkfeZd dÙnz vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij lkekftd] lkLÑfrd ,drk dks c<kus es lcls vf/kd ;kxnku djrs jgs gSA

2- gekjh lLÑfr nljh lLÑfr dh rqyuk es /kkfeZd vkj lkekftd R;kgkjkrd dh lax;k lcls vf/kd gSA

3- vrhr es Hkkjrh; lLÑfr ds vkn'kkaZ dks vusd egkdk0;ka es Li"V fd;k gSA

4- Hkkjrh; lekt dh lkLÑfrd igpku es vk/;kReokn vkSj deZy dh vo/kkj.kk dk cgqr vf/kd egRo jgk gSA

5- Hkkjrh; lekt dk foHkktu vusd o.kk es gkus ds ckn Hkh ijEijkxr :i ls ;gka ttekuh 0;oLFkk fodflr dh xbZ gSA

m-14 xkeh.k lekpk; dh fo'ks"krk,a &   05

1- Ñf"k e[; 0;olk; & xkeh.k lekpk; es vf/kdkak 0;fDr [krh ls tqMs gq 0;olk;ka }kjk vkthfodk miktZr djrs gSA

2- NkVk vkdkj & lk/kkj.kr;k xkoka es jgus okys vf/kdkak 0;fDr ,d nljs ds ukrnkj gkrs gSA

3- ikÑfrd i;kZoj.k & xkeh.k lekpk; dk thou ikÑfrd n'kkvka ls vf/kd iHkkfor gkrk gSA

4- ifjokj & lkekthdj.k dk e[; vk/kkjA

5- lknk thou & xkeh.k thou dh ,d ieq[k fo'ks"krk ;g gS fd budk thou lknk vkSj ijaijkoknh gkrk gSA

vFkok

uxjh; lejpk; dh fo'k"krk,a &

1- tul{|;k dh vf/kdrk & uxj dh ,d ieq[k fo'k"krk nlljs lejpk; dh rgyuk ea bl dk vkdkj vkS) tul{|;k dk ?kuRo cgqr vf/kd gkuksk gSA

2- lkekftd fofHkUurkA

3- fodflr ilS|kfxdhA

4- Je foHkktu vkSj fo'k"khdj.kA

5- 0;kolkf;d fHkUurkA

m-15 Hkkjr esa jk"Vh; f'k{kk uhfr &   05

Hkkjr esa igyh jk"Vh; f'k{kk uhfr 1986 esa ?kkf"kr dh xbA bldk mn~nS; f'k{kk ds ijajkxr :i dks cnydj f'k{kk dks lkekftd vkSj jk"Vh; pruk] oKkfud Kku vkSj 0;kolkf;d fodkl dk ek/;e cukuk FkkA lu~ 2001 esa loZ f'k{kk vfHkku ds :i esa ubZ uhfr ?kkf"kr dh xbA bldk mn~nS; lu~ 2007 rd lHkh cPpksa dks ikFkfed f'k{kk dh lafo/kk,a miyC/k djkuk vkSj lu~ 2010 rd lHkh cPpksa ds fy;s 8oha rd f'k{kk nuk j[kk x;kA bl uhfr esa f'k{kk dks cPpksa ds LokLFk ls tksM+us dk Hkh iz;Ru fd;k x;kA

vFkok

Lora= Hkkjr esa f'k{kk &

Hkkjr esa tc jk"Vh; Lora=rk vkanksyu dkQh tksj idM+us yxk rc /khjs /khjs bl ckr dh lalkkouk cM+us yxh fd tYnh gh Hkkjr ,d Lora= jk"V° cu tk,xkA mlh le; egkRek xka/kh us ?kkf"k.kkk dh fd varxsth <+ax dh f'k{kk cPpksa dks pruksd fodkl esa ck/kd gSA D;ksfd ;g f'kf{kr yksxksa dks vf'kf{kr yksxksa ls nqj ys tkrh gSA mUgksus vkfFkd :i ls detkj ns'k ds fy;s ,d ,slh f'k{kk ij tksj fn;k ftl dh lgk;rk ls yksx jkstxkj ds volj ikIr dj ldAk bl f'k{kk dks egkRek xka/kh us cfu;knh f'k{kk dk uke fn;kA Lora= Hkkjr esa f'k{kk lca/kh uhfr ds ckjs esa ;gka ds i/kkuea=h tokgj yky ug: ds fopkj egkRek xka/kh ls

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fHkUu FkÅ ueg% th pkgrs Fks fd ,slh f'k{kk 0;oLFkk ykxw dh tk, tks vkS|ksfxd]
rduhdh vkSj oKkfud fodkl ea lgk;rk ns ldÅ blds fy;s jk/kkÑ".k vk;ksx
dh LFkkiuk dh xbÅ 1964 ea nUrkj vk;ksx LFkkfir fd;k ftls dksBkjh vk;ksx
ds uke ls tkuk tkrk gÅ

m-16 la;qDr ifjokj ds xq.k ,oa nks"k &   05
xq.k %
1-   0;fDr dk lkekthdj.kA
2-   lkekftd lqj{kkA
3-   lLÑfr dk gLrkarj.kA
4-   vkS|pkfjd lkekftd fu;a=.kA
5-   LoLFk eukjatuA

nks"k %
1-   0;fDrRo fodkl ea ck/kdA
2-   lnL;ka ea }a}k vkSj dygA
3-   lkekftd leL;kvka dk iks"k.kA
4-   ihf<+;ka ds chp rukoA
5-   xfr'khyrk ea ck/kdA

<p align="center">vFkok</p>

Hkkjr ea fefJr lLÑfr dks iksRlkgu nsus okys eq[; vk/kkj &
1-   /kefuji{krk & ;g og fl)kar gS tks lHkh /kekƒ ds ifr leku nf"Vdksk
     viukus ij tksj nsrk gÅ

2-   lkekftd lekurk & Hkkjr ea Lora=rk ds ckn ,d ,slh 0;oLFkk LFkkfir
     dh xbZ ftl ea fofHkUu /kekƒ tkfr;ka oxka vkSj fyax ds chp fdlh rjg
     dk foHksn fd;s fcuk mUga fodkl ds leku volj fn;s x;Å

<p align="center">19</p>

3- ykdrU=hdj.k & Lora=rk ds igys Hkkjr ea ofnd dky ls ydj fcfV'kdky rd ge'kk jktk mIds fo'okIik= vf/kdkfj;ka vkSj cM&cMs Ijnkjka dk 'kkIu jgkA

4- oSKkfud f'k{kk & ijaijkxr :i ls Hkkjr ea /keZ i?kku f'k{kk dk ipyu FkkA tks xq dgy i?kkyh ij vk/kkfjr FkhA

5- IktLÑfrd IgHkkfxrk & Hkkjr ea fefJr IktLÑfr dks fodfIr djus ea fofHkUu vfo"dkjka vkSj 0;ogkj ds rjhdka ds vknku inku ea Hkh ;kxnku fd;k gA

m-17 vkS|kxhdj.k dk vFkZ &   05

vkS|kxhdj.k ,d ,slh if Ø;k gS ftl ds vrxZr e'khuka }kjk cMh ek=k ea mRiknu djds vf/kd ls vf/kd ykHk iIr djus dk iz Ru fd;k tkrk gA bl if Ø;k ds QyLo:i vkt gekjs Ikekftd] vkfFkd] /kkfeZd vkSj xkeh.k thou ea 0;kid ifjorLu gq gA Hkkjrh; Iekt ij vkS|kxhdj.k ds iHkko &

1- Ikekftd Ijpuk ea ifjorLuA

2- vkfFkd thou ea ifjorLuA

3- /kkfeZd thou ea ifjorLuA

4- xkeh.k thou ea ifjorLuA

                              vFkok

if'pehdj.k &

Hkkjr dh IktLÑfrd Ijpuk ea ifjorLu ykus okyh nwljh ieq[k if Ø;k dks ,e- Jhfuokl us if'pehdj.k ds uke ls IakcksËk fd;kA IkekU; ckypky dh Hkk"kk ea if'pehdj.k dk vFkZ if'peh n'kka ds leku os'kHkw"kk] [kkuiku rFkk 0;ogkjka ds <axka dks xg.k djus Is le> fy;k tkrk gA

if'pehdj.k dh fo'k"krk,a &

1- ,d rVLFk vo/kkj.kkA

2- ,d 0;kid vo/kkj.kkA

3- ,d fuf'pr vkn'kZ dk vHkkoA

4- u, eV;ksa dk lekos'kA

5- ,d tfVy ifØ;kA

m-18 Hkkjr ea f'k{kk dh leL;k &   05

1- Hkkjr ea f'k{kk dh lclscMh leL;k bl ea 0;kogkfjd fu;kstu dk vHkko
gSA

2- nks'kiwkZ ijh{kk izkkyh gekjh f'k{kk 0;oLFkk dh ,d vU; leL;k gSA

3- f'k{kk ea izU/k vkSj lk/kuka dh deh ds dkj.k fo|kfFkZ;ka dks os lqfo/kk,a
ugha fey ikrh tksmuds 0;fDrRo ds fodkl ds fy;s t:jh gSA

4- ,d vU; leL;k f'k{kk ea jktuhfrd gLr{ksi c<+uk gSA

5- orZeku f'k{kk 0;oLFkk ij lekt ds lEiUu ykxka dk iHkko c<+rk tk jgk
gSA

<div align="center">vFkok</div>

tulapkj ds lk/ku %

orZeku ;qx ea tulapkj ds lk/kuka dk egRoiwkZ LFkku gS &

1- **Vsyhfotu %** orZeku ;qx ea Vsyhfotu ;k nqjn'kZu tulapkj dk lcls
iHkko'kkyh lk/ku gSA

2- **jsfM;ks %** nqfu;k ds lHkh ns'kka dh rjg Hkkjr ea Hkh jsfM;ks tulapkj dk
,d egRoiwkZ lk/ku gSA

3- **lekpkj i= if=dk,a &** iw- ;k nqljs 'kCnka ea lekpkj i= ;k if=dk,a
vkt tu lapkj dk lclscMh ek/;e gSA

4- **pyfp= &** bl le tulapkj dk n";&JO; ek/;e Hkh dgrs gSA

5- **nqjlapkj %** Hkkjr ea gksus okyh lapkj ØkfUr ea nqjlapkj dk eq[; LFkku
gSA

lekt 'kkfL=;ka ua lkekftd vkanksyu dh mRifRr dks vucd dkj.kka ds
vk/kkj ij Li"V fd;k g\ ,e-,l-,- jko ds vucdkj blea rhu n'kk,a vf/kd
egRoiwk¼ g\ &

1-   rayukRed vHkkko ckskr ,d fo'k"k leg ea viuh orleku n'kkvka ds
      ifr vlarks"k inik djds mUga vkanksyu ds fy;s iksRlkgu nrk g\

2-   lekt dh lajpuk ls lacfa/kr ruko 0;ogkj ds rjhdka dks cnyus ij
      tksj nsdj ,d fo'k"k vkanksyu dks tUe nrs g\

3-   iyuthbu dk fl)kar ;g Li"V djrk g\ fd tc dkbZ leg ;k lequk;
      lekt ea QSyh dgjfr;ka dks nwj djds viuk lq/kkj Lo;a djuk pkgrk
      g\ rc blls Hkh lkekftd vkanksyu dks cy feyrk g\

vFkok

lkekftd vkanksyu dh vo/kkj.kk &

,e-,l-,- jko ua fy[kk g\ fd ß,d lkekftd vkanksyu lekt ea fdlh
Hkkx }kjk lekt ea vkf'kd ;k iwk¼ ifjorƒu ykus ds fy;s fd;k tkus okyk
iz;Ru g\ blea ,d fopkj/kkjk ij vk/kkfjr lkefgd iz;Ru 'kkfey gksrs g\Þ

lkekftd vkanksyu dh fo'k"krk,a &

1-   lkdV ;k leL;kA
2-   lkefgd iz;RuA
3-   ,d fopkj/kkjkA
4-   fu/kkƒfjr mn~ns'; A
5-   urRo rFkk laxBuA

lkLÑfrd vk/kkj ij Hkkjrh; lekt ea tutkfr;ka dh fLFkkfr x§
tutkrh; lequk;ka ls fHkUu g\ tutkfr;ka lekt dh eksSyd lkLÑfr dh
ifrfuf/k gksrh g\ bldk fuokl fdlh txyh igkM+h ;k lhekUr {ks= ea gksrk g\

tutkfr;ka dh iae[k fo'kskrk,a &

1- lkekU; uke % iR;sd tutkfr dk viuk ,d fo'ksk uke gksrk gS rFkk blh ds vk/kkj ij ,d tutkfr ds lHkh yksx lekurk dh pruk }kjk caks jgrs gSA

2- ,d {ks=h; lenk; & iR;sd tutkfr ,d fuf'pr Hkw Hkkx esa fuokl djrh gSA

3- iFkd Hkk"kk & iR;sd tutkfr dh ,d vyx Hkk"kk gksrh gSA

4- vkRefuHkjrk & tutkfr ,d vkRefuHkj lenk; gSA

vFkok

oxZ 0;oLFkk &

oxZ 0;oLFkk lekt esa vkfFkd foHkstnhdj.k dk e[; vk/kkj gSA oxZ 0;oLFkk mu lektka esa lcls vf/kd Li"V :i ls ns[kus dks feyrh gS tks vkS|ksfxd vkS vk/kfud gSA

tkfr rFkk oxZ esa varj &

1- tkfr dh lnL;rk tUe ij vk/kkfjr gksrh gSA yfdu oxZ 0;oLFkk esa 0;fDr dh fLFkfr dk fu/kkj.k mldh vkfFkd lQyrk] ;kX;rk vkS iz;Ruka ls gksrk gSA

2- tkfr 0;oLFkk esa 0;fDrxr ;kX;rk dk dksbZ egRo ugha gksrk tcfd oxZ dh lnL;rk dk vf/kdkj gh 0;fDrxr ;kX;rk gSA

3- tkfr 0;oLFkk esa iś ks dk pquko tUe ds vk/kkj ij gksrk gSA oxZ esa ijajkxr iś ks dk vf/kd egRo gksrk gSA

4- tkfr 0;oLFkk ds vurkdj fdlh tkfr dh lnL;rk ,d ckj fey tkus ds ckn mls thou Hkj cnyk ugha tk ldrk gSA mlrjh vkS oxZ esa 0;fDr viuh lnL;rk dks /ku vFkok ;kX;rk ds vk/kkj ij cny ldrk gSA

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m-21 Hkkjr esa jkT; ds lkeus pquksfr;ka &   06

1-   lkekftd vkanksyu & ,e-,l-,- jko us viuh iqLrd ßHkkjr esa lkekftd
     vkanksyu esa fy[kk gS¾ lkekftd vkanksyu lekt esa fdlh Hkkx }kjk
     lekt esa vkf"kd ;k iwoZ ifjorZu ykus ds fy;s fd;k tkus okyk lxafBr
     iz;Ru gSA

2-   ncko lewg fgr lewg vkSj lSkoukn & ncko lewg ;k fgr lewg dk
     rkRi;Z mu xqVksa ls gksrk gS tks ljdkj dh uhfr;ksa dks iHkkfor djus ds
     fy;s lxafBr gksrs gSA budk mn~ns'; ljdkj ij ncko Mkyuk gksrk gS
     ftl ls muds fgr vf/kd ls vf/kd lqjf{kr jg ldsA

3-   lkEinkf;drk & Hkkjr esa lkainkf;drk dk vkjaHk fcfV'k dky esa vaxzsatksa
     us ^QwV Mkyks jkt djks* dh uhfr ds varxZr fd;kA

4-   {ks=okn & orZeku n'kkvksa esa {ks=okn jk"Vh; ,drdj.k ds lkeus ,d
     izeq[k pquksrh gSA {ks=okn og Hkkouk gS tks ,d fo'ks"k {ks= ds yksxksa dks
     iR;sd n'kk esa vius {ks= dh lmÑfr Hkk"kk vkSj lkLk/kuksa ds fy;s ljdkj
     ij ncko Mkyus ij iRlkgu nsrh gSA

5-   tkfrokn & jktuhfr dh Hkk"kk esa viuh tkfr ds ifr fu"Bk dh Hkkouk gh
     tkfrokn gSA

6-   Hkz"Vkpkj & vkt gekjs ns'k esa jkturkvksa] iz'kklfud vf/kdkjh] iqfyl]
     lkoZtfud lsokvksa ls lacaf/kr foHkkxksa vkSj 0;kikfj;ksa esa dkbZ Hkh oxZ ,slk
     ugha gS ftlesa Hkz"Vkpkj dh tMasa cgqr xgjkbZ rd u igap pqdh gksaA

                              vFkok

Hkkjr esa f'k{kk dh leL;k dksnwj djus ds mik; &
   1-   futh izrZd }kjk lapkfyr laLFkkvksa ij ljdkj dk bruk fu;a=.k t:j
        gksuk pkfg;s fd muds }kjk Nk=ksa dk vkfFkZd vkSj ckSf)d 'kks"k.k u
        fd;k tk ldsA

                              24

2- f'k{kk dks jktuhfr ls vyx j[kk tk;A ykdra= ea pquko dk egRo
t:j gS yfdu f'k{kk laLFkkvks ea pquko dh iz.kkyh ea ,d vLoLF;
dk okrkoj.k fd;k gA bls nwj djuk t:jh gA

3- xkeh.k Lrj ij Ñf"k m|ksx /kak rFkk nLrdkjh dk if'k{k.k nus okyh
laLFkkvks dh 0;kid Lrj ij LFkkiuk t:jh gA

4- f'k{kk }kjk /keZ] tkfr] Hkk"kk vFkok {ks= ds HknHkko dks lekIr djus ds
fy;s bl vk/kkj ij lpkfyr f'k{k.k laLFkkvks dks iRlkgu ugha feyuk
pkfg;A

5- ,d ,slh f'k{kk uhfr dk gkuk t:jh gS tks nsk dh orZeku t:jrka
vkSj lk/kuka ds vuqdwy gkA f'k{kk uhfr ea dksy mUgha mnns';ka dks
'kkfey djuk pkfg;A ftUgsa okLro ea iklr fd;k tk ldA

6- orZeku n'kkvksa ea iR;sd {ks= ls lacaf/kr f'k{kk ea ufrd f'k{kk dks
t:j 'kkfey djuk pkfg;A D;ksafd f'k{kk dk eqy mnns'; gh Nk= dks
ufrd vkSj ckSf)d fodkl djuk gA