

ek/; fed f'k{kk eMy e-i z Hkksi ky

vk'n'k izu i= & 2012&13

Model Question Paper – 2012-13

I ekt 'kkL=

½Sociology½

d{kk & 12oha

Time - 3 hours

M. M. 100

fun{k %&

- 1- izu Ø- 1 l s 5 vfuok; l gA
- 2- oLrfu"B izuka ij 25 v d vkofVr gA iR; d ij 1 v d fu/kkzjr gA
- 3- izu Ø- 6 l s 12 rd iR; d ds 4 v d fu/kkzjr gA
- 4- izu Ø- 13 l s 19 rd iR; d izu ds fy; s 5 v d fu/kkzjr gA
- 5- izu Ø- 20 l s 21 rd iR; d izu ds fy; s 6 v d fu/kkzjr gA
- 6- izu Ø- 6 l s 21 rd ea iR; d ea vkuRfjd fodYi fn; s x; s gA

Instructions :

1. Question No. 1 to 5 are compulsory.
2. Objective type questions is allotted 25 marks. Each question is carry 1 marks.
3. Q. No. 6 to 12 carry 4 marks each.
4. Q. No. 13 to 19 carry 5 marks each.
5. Q. No. 20 to 21 carries 6 Marks each.
6. Internal options are given in Q. No. 6 to 21.

oLrfu"B i zu

- iz1 fuEu ea l s l gh fodYi dk p; u dlft; s & 5 v d
- 1- Hkkjr ea igyh tux.kuk gpZ FkhA
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| v- l u- 1952 | c- l u- 1881 |
| l - l u- 1892 | n- l u- 1901 |
- 2- Hkkjr ea l oZ Fke jk"Vh; f'k{kk uhfr cuh&
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| v- l u- 2001 | c- l u- 1986 |
| l - l u- 1964 | n- l u- 1948 |
- 3- e.My vk; ksx ds v/; {k Fk&
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| v- , -ih- e.My | c- l h- i h- e.My |
| l - ch-, u- e.My | n- ch- i h- e.My |
- 4- Hkkjr ea Lorærk ds i 'pkr~ vkfFkd fodkl ds fy; s fdl vFkZ 0; oLFkk dks LFkfi r fd; k x; k&
- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| v- Loræ vFkZ 0; oLFkk | c- mnkjhdj.k vFkZ 0; oLFkk |
| l - fefJr vFkZ 0; oLFkk | n- l ektoknh vFkZ 0; oLFkk |
- 5- Hkkjr ds l keU; xkeh.kka ea tu&l d kj ds fdl l k/ku dk ipyu l okZ/kd g&
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| v- l ekpj i = | c- pyfp = |
| l - Vsyhfotu | n- j fM; ks |

Q.1 Choose and write the correct option –

1. The 1st sentence was in India.
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| (a) Year 1972 | (b) Year 1881 |
| (c) Year 1982 | (d) Year 1901 |

2. The first national education policy was declared-
 - (a) Year 2001
 - (b) Year 1986
 - (c) Year 1964
 - (d) Year 1948
3. Precedant of Mandal commission-
 - (a) A.P. Mandal
 - (b) C.P. Mandal
 - (c) B.N. Mandal
 - (d) B.P. Mandal
4. Which economy was established for the development of India after in dependence?
 - (a) Independent economy
 - (b) Liberal economy
 - (c) Sociologist economy
 - (d) Mixed economy
5. Which means of Public Communication to the lage mean which preails in Indians general villager?
 - (a) News Paper
 - (b) Films
 - (c) Television
 - (d) Radio

i2- fjDr LFkkuka dh i frz dhft; s &

1x5 vd

- 1- /kkfeD nf"V I s Hkkjr ----- okyk ns'k gA
- 2- xU/koZ fookg dk nI jk uke ----- fookg Hkh gA
- 3- Hkkjr ea i pk; rh jkt 0; oLFkk ds fofHkUu i nka ij fL=; ka ds fy; s -----
----- i fr'kr LFkku I g f{kr gA
- 4- Hkkjr ea ; kstuk vk; lx dh LFkki uk I u~ ----- ea dh xbA
- 5- fgd k ----- fopyu dk , d fo'ks'k i freku gA

Q.2 Fill in the blanks of following –

1. India is a country as per religious insight.
2. marriges are also known as "Gandarv Marriges".
3. In India, Panchayti Raj has percentage reservation for women at different parts.
4. In India the planning commission was established in the year
5. Voilence is as important from of disturbance.....

i z3 fuEufyf[kr izuka ds , d okD; ea mRrj nhft; s & 1x5 vd

- 1- I a Ør ifjokj ds eq[k; k dks D; k dgk tkrk gS
- 2- Hkkjr ea jk"Vh; efgyk vk; kx dh LFkki uk fdl o"kz dh xbz Fkh\
- 3- fdl ifØ; k ds vUrxr e'khuka }kjk cMh ek=k ea mRi knu djds vf/kd I s vf/kd ykHk ikr djus dk iz kl fd; k tkrk gS
- 4- I cl s vPNh I jdkj og gS tks I cl s de 'kkl u djrh gS ; g dFku fdl dk gS
- 5- vij/k , d I h[kk v0; ogkj gS ; g fdl us dgk gS

Q.3 Answer the following questions in one word.

1. What is called the held of the Joint Family?
2. National women commission of India was establish in which year?
3. Which process of production by machines provide maximum profit at larger rate of production?
4. Who rule less in the best Government was said by whom?
5. 'Crime is a leamed behaviour' was said by whom?

i z4 fuEu rF; ka ds chp mfpr I Ec/k tkSM; s 1x5 vd

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1- jsy] rkj] I pkj] rduhd | 1- I u- 2001 |
| 2- I of'k{kk vfhk; ku | 2- 0; fDrxr ; kx; rk |
| 3- , d rVLFk ifØ; k | 3- I u- 1961 |
| 4- gfjr Økfur dk vkjEHk | 4- fcfV'k dky |
| 5- [kyk Lrjh dj.k | 5- if'peh dj.k |

Q.4 Match the following -

- | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|
| 1. Rail, Mail, Communication, Technology | : | Secularization |
| 2. Sarv Shiksha Abhiyan | : | Personal Qualification |
| 3. A comtand Process | : | Year 1961 |
| 4. Commencement of Green Renolution | : | British Period |
| 5. Open Stratification | : | Wasternization |

- i z5 fuEukfdr dFkuka ea I R; vI R; crkbz s & 5 vrd
- 1- Hkkjr ea bZ kbZ /keZ dk vxueu I Ur FkkE ds ek/; e I s gqvkA
 - 2- Hkkjr ea vLi"; rk %vijk/k% vf/kfu; e I u-1960 ea ikfjr gqvkA
 - 3- vks|kfxdj.k ds fcuk uxjhdj.k I EHko ugha gA
 - 4- f'k{kk us Lrjhdj.k dh cUn 0; oLFkk dh txg [kyh 0; oLFkk dk fuekZk fd; k gA
 - 5- 'or ol u vijk/kh mPp vkfFkd oxZ I s I cf/kr gkrs gA

Q.5 Say True or False of the following –

1. Christionty was introduced by Sant Thomas in India.
2. Umociapility act passed in year 1960.
3. Urbonization in not possible without India trialization.
4. Education made open system on the place of close system at stratification.
5. While callar Criminals are related with high class society.

- i z6 jk"Vh; tul a[; k ulfr I u-2000 ds mnas; D; k gN 4 vrd
- vFkok**

ekYFkl ds tux.kuk I cdkh fl) kar crkbz, N

Q.6 What are the main aims at the National Popular Plan 2000?

Or

Explain the theory at population by Malthus?

- i z7 eflYe fookg ds mnas; D; k gN 4 vrd
- vFkok**

I a Dr ifjokj ds pkj nks'k D; k gN

Q.7 What are the objection of Muslim Marriage?

Or

What are the four Problem of Joint Family?

iz8 Lorærk ds i'pkr~efgykvka dh fLFkr I qkkj gsrq I jdkj }kjk fd; s x; s
iz Ruka dk mYys[k dhft; s 4 vd

vFkok
vYi I d[; dks I s vki dk D; k vfHki k; gS

Q.8 Explain the works of Government after Independence for women empowerment?

Or

What is the mening of Minarities?

iz9 I ekt'kkL=h; , frgkfl d mikxe fdu fclUnq;ka ij vk/kkfjr gS 4 vd

vFkok
I jpkRed mikxe D; k gS

Q.9 Write the point wise decription of Sociological Historical approach?

Or

What is the structural approach?

iz10 Hkkjr ea fu; kstu ds iæd[k pkj mnAs; crkbz s 4 vd

vFkok
Hkkjr ea vkfFkd fu; kstu ds pkj egRo fyf[k; s

Q.10 Write the four objectives of planning in India?

Or

Write the four important of economic planning in India?

iz11 Hkkjr ea Hkfe I qkkj ds pkj ed[; mnAs; crkbz s 4 vd

vFkok
gfjr ØkfuR dh I Qyrk ds fy; s iæd[k I pko nhft; s

Q.11 Write the four main objectived land Reform in India?

Or

Write the main suggestions green revolution's success?

i z12 mnkjhdj.k ds pkj xqk fyf[k; s\ 4 vd

vFkok

0; ol kf; d vfHktkr; oxl dh pkj fo'ks'krk; a fyf[k; s\

Q.12 Write the four factor of liberalization?

Or

Write the four feature of professional elite class?

i z13 Hkkjr; I a Nfr dh ikp eq; fo'ks'krk; a fyf[k; s\ 5 vd

vFkok

jk"Vh; , drk ds ck/kd rRok dks nij djus ds mi k; crkbz s\

Q.13 Write the five main feature of Indian Cultural?

Or

Write the factors to remove hurdles in national unity?

i z14 xteh.k , oa uxjh; I a kstu 1/2 tMko 1/2 ds ikp ied[k vk/kkj fyf[k; s\ 5 vd

vFkok

uxjh; I eqk; dh dkbz ikp ied[k y{k.k vFkok fo'ks'krk, a fyf[k; s\

Q.14 Write the five main base of Rural and Urban linkage?

Or

Write the five main characterist is of Urban community?

i z15 fgluq fookg ea gkus okbz i rZeku i fjo rZka ea dkbz ikp dh 5 vd

foopuk dhft; s\

vFkok

fgluq rFkk eqLye fookg ea vUrj Li"V dhft; s\

Q.15 Explain the any five present changes in Hindu Marriage?

Or

Explain the difference between Hindu and Muslim Marriage?

Q.16 Explain the main five present changes in Joint Family? 5 marks

Explain the Role of religion in Social Control?

Q.16 Explain the main five present changes in Joint Family?

Or

Explain the Role of religion in Social Control?

Q.17 Write the main five social consequences of Urbanization? 5 marks

Explain the main five features of Modernisation?

Q.17 Write the main five social consequences of Urbanization?

Or

Explain the main five features of Modernisation?

Q.18 Write the main five objectives of education? 5 marks

Explain the main five means of mass media?

Q.18 Write the main five objectives of education?

Or

Explain the main five means of mass media?

Q.19 Explain the main five features of Social Movement? 5 marks

Explain the causes of Social Deviance?

Q.19 Write the main five features of Social Movement?

Or

Explain the causes of Social Deviance?

Q.20 Explain the recent changes in caste system? 6 marks

Or

Write the main features of class system?

Q.21 Describe the main challenger before State in India?

Or

Explain the Role of State in Social Control?

Q.22 Explain the role of state in social control? 6 marks

Or

Explain the role of state in social control?

ek/; fed f'k{kk eMy e-i z Hkksi ky
vkn'kz mRrj

(Model Answer)

I ekt 'kkL=

½Sociology½

d{kk & 12oha

Time - 3 hours

M. M. 100

m-1 I gh fodYi pju; s & 05

1- I u- 1952

2- I u- 1886 ea

3- ch-i h- e.My

4- fefJr vFkz 0; oLFkk

5- jSM; ks

m-2 fjDr LFkkuka dh i frz dhft; s % 05

¼½ fofHkUurk

¼½ i e

¼ ½ 33 i fr'kr

¼½ I u- 1950

¼½ I kekftd

m-3 , d okD; ea mRrj nift; s & 05

¼½ drkz dgk tkrk gA

¼½ I u- 1992 bZ ea dh xba

¼ ½ vkS|kfxdj.k }kjk iz kl fd; k tkrk gA

¼½ egkRek xkakh dk dFku gA

¼½ I njySM ua dgkA

m-4 I gh tkMh cukbZ s 5 v d

1- jsy] rkj] I pkj] rdudh

1- fcfV'k dky

2- I of'k{kk vfHk; ku

2- I u- 2001

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 3- , d rVLfk i fØ; k | 3- if'peh dj.k |
| 4- gfjr Økflur dk vkjEHk | 4- I u~ 1961 |
| 5- [kyk Lrjh dj.k | 5- 0; fDrxr ; k&; rk |

m-5 I R; @ vI R; crkbž s & 05
 ¼½ I R; ¼I½ vI R; ¼II½ vI R;
 ¼v½ I R; ¼v½ I R;

m-6 04

jk"Vh; tul a[; k uhfr dh ?kk&k.kk xr 15 Qjcjh 2000 dks dh bl u; h
 jk"Vh; tul a[; k uhfr 2000 dks rhu e[; mnas; ka ds ifji &; ea fu/kkZjr
 fd; k x; k gA

- 1- rRdkyhu mnas; & iztuu nj dks , d i h ds fy; s xHKZ fujk&k] LokLF;
 I ok] <kpk vks] I efr I ok inku djus I ca kh vko'; drkva dh i frZ
 djuk gA
- 2- e/; e vof/k dk mnas; & bl ds varxr o"kZ 2000 rd j.kuhfr dks
 tkjnkj <x I s ykxw dj nEi fRr dks dny nks cPpka dk y{; gkfl y fd; k
 tkuk gA
- 3- nh?kZdkyhu mnas; & o"kZ 2045 rd tul a[; k dks fLFkj djuk g\$
 vkfFkd of) I kekftd fodkl vks] i; kbj.k I j{k.k dh vko'; drk ds
 vuq i Lrj rd tul a[; k dks fLFkj fd; k tk; s&kA

vFkok

ekYFkl ds tul a[; k I ca kh fl) k&

- 1- ekYFkl ds vuq kj] tul a[; k T; kfeRrh; vuq kr ea rFkk [kk] I kexh
 xf.krh; vuq kr ea c<fh gA ns k dh tul a[; k 25 o"kZ ea nqpuh gks
 tkrh gA

- 2- oSkfud vkfo"dkjka dh l gk; rk l s [kk] l kexh dk mRiknu bruk vf/kd c<k; k tk l drk gS fd og c<rh tul a[; k ds fy; s i ; klr gkA
- 3- ; krk; kr ds fodfl r l k/kuka ds dkj.k vkfn , d nsk ea [kk] l kexh dh deh gkrh gS rks nlt js nsk ea eakdj ml dh i firZ dh tk l drh gA
- 4- tul a[; k of) l s nsk Je 'kDr ea Hkh of) gkrh gS tks vi us fy; s [kk] l kexh t/k l drh gA

m-7 eQlye fookg ds mnas ; &

04

- 1- L=h&i q "kka dks ; ku l aak LFkfi r djus dh oSk LohNfr inku djuka
- 2- cPpka dks tUe nsuk rFkk mudk ikyu&ikSk.k djuka
- 3- i fr&i fRu; ka ds ikjLi kfjd vf/kdkjka dks ^esj** ds }kjk LFkbbZ Lo: i inku djuka
- 4- cPpka ds ikyu&ikSk.k dks /; ku ea j [kdj eQlye l ekt ea cgq i fRu fookg i Fkk dks ekU; rk inku dh xbZ gA
- 5- , d l fonk ds : lk ea i fr&i fRu; ka dks ; g vf/kdkj nsuk fd , d i {k }kjk l fonk dk ikyu u djus ij nlt jk i {k ml s rkm l drk gA

vFkok

l a Qr ifjokj ds nskk%

- 1- vki l h }Sk , oa dyg& l a Qr ifjokj ea l nL; ka dh l a[; k vf/kd gkus ds dkj.k vk; s fnu vki l ea >xMs gkrs jgrs gS vkj ifjokj , d 'kkr LFky u gkdj , d ; Q {ks= cu tkrk gA
- 2- vkyL; rk ea of) & pida l a Qr ifjokj ea l Hkh yskka dh vko'; drkva dh i firZ gkrh gS bl fy; s vud ysk dke djus dh t: jr egl t ugha djrs gA
- 3- dkepkjh dh i DrR& l a Qr ifjokj ds vf/kdkk l nL; vkfFkd nf"V l s ifjokj ij fuHkz jgrs gA bl dk ifj.kke ; g gkrk gS fd ysk dkepkjh dk LoHkko cuk yrs gA

4- 0; fDRo fodkl ea ck/kd& ifjokj ea l nL; ka dh l a; k vf/kd gkus ds dkj.k 0; fDRxr /; ku fdl h dh vkj ugha fn; k tk l drk gA , s h voLFkk ea 0; fDRo ds fodkl dk izu gh ugha mBrk gA

m-8 Lorærk ds i'pkr~efgykvka dh fLFkr l qkkj grq l jdkj }kjk 04 fd; s x; s iz Ru &

1- fgUnq fL=; ka dk l Ei fRr ij vf/kdkj & vf/kfu; e 1937 ifjofr 1956 bZ iR; d L=h dks bl vf/kfu; e ds }kjk fookg ds iWZ , oa i'pkr~ ikr L=h/ku ij vf/kdkj gkskA fo/kok gkus ij ifr }kjk inRr vpy l Ei fRr dks NkM 'kSk gArkUrfjr dj l drh gA

2- fgUnq fookg vf/kfu; e 1955 bZ & bl vf/kfu; e }kjk fL=; ka dks fookg foPNn l EcfU/kr l fo/kk inku dh xbA

3- ngst fujk/kd vf/kfu; e 1961 ifjofr 1986 bZ & bl vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj ngst yuk vkj nuk vijk/k gA ngst yus nus ekæ djus ij 06 ekG l s 02 o"z rd dh l tk rFkk 10 gtkj : i; s rd teLuk gks l drk gA

4- l eku oru vf/kfu; e 1979 & bl vf/kfu; e }kjk iq "kka vkj efgykvka ds fy, l eku oru dh 0; oLFkk dh xbA

vfkok

vYi l a; d & fdl h fo'kSk vk/kkj ij cus l kekftd l engka ea ftudh tul a; k vi\$kkNnr de gsrh gS mUgs ge vYi l a; d l eng dgrs gA bl izdkj vYi l a; d 'kCn dk vfHki k; l a; k ea de gkus l s gsrk gA Hkkjr ea ljdkjh uhfr ds vuq kj fgUnq cgq l a; d tcfD e[Lye] bZ kb] tSu] ikj l h] ckS] fl [[k vkfn l Hkh vYi l a; d l eng gS vYi l a; d l engka ea eq yekuka dk LFkku izdqk gA

m-9 I ekt'kkL=h , frgkfl d mikne dh e[; ckra & 04

1- , frgkfl d mikne I kekftd I jpkuk I Ecu/kh fo'k'skrkvka dks ijh nfu; k ea ?kfVr gkus okyh ?kVukvka ds I anHkZ ea ns[kus ij cy nsk gA

2- , frgkfl d mikne dk I Ecu/k m|kfxd fodkl dh i fØ; k I s mRi Uu gkus okys I kekftd ij .kkeka ds v/; ; u I s gA

3- , frgkfl d mikne 0; fDr ds 0; ogkja dks i Hkkfor djus okyh 'kfDr; ka dks I ekt dh , frgkfl d n'kkvka ds I anHkZ ea ns[krk gA

4- , frgkfl d mikne I kekftd rF; ; k ?kVuk dh I jpkuk dh rgyuk ea ml ds fodkl dks , frgkfl d i fØ; k dks vf/kd egRo nsk gA

vFkok

I jpkukRed mikxe & v/; ; u i)fr ds : i ea I jpkukRed mikxe dk 0; fLFkr : i I s mi ; kx I cI s igys 1/2 MFDyDI ckmu1/2 }kjk fd; k x; k Fkka I jpkRed mikxe dh I gk; rk I s mu bdkbz ka rFkk rRoka dh i Ñfr dks I jyrkvka I s I e>k tk I drk gA ftuls , d fo'k'sk I ekt ds <kps vFkok I jpkuk dk fuekZk gkrk gA

^xkeh.k I kekftd I jpkuk** I kekftd Lrjhj.k fookg] ukrnkjh] 0; oLFkk] vUrZtkrh; I Ecu/kka dh foopuk ea bl mikxe dk I cI s vf/kd mi ; kx fd; k tkrk gA

m-10 Hkkjr ea fu; kstu ds mnas; & 04

1- fodkl dh Aph nj ikr djuk & Hkkjr dks I Hkh ipo"khz ; kstukvka dk e[; mnas; vkfFkd I of) jgk gS rFkk xjhch vkj cjkstxkjh tS h vk/kkjHkr I eL; kvka dk I ek/kku fd; k tkrk gA

2- vRre fuHkjrk dh i kflr & vRre fuHkjrk ikr djus grq fuEu fu.kz fy; s x; s gA

- 1- fonskh I gk; rk ij fuHkjrk ea deha
- 2- ?kjsyw mRi knu ea fofu/krka
- 3- egRoi wkz oLrqvka ds vk; kr ea deha

- 4- fu; k̄r dks i k̄Rl kguA
- 3- jkstxkj vol jka ea of) djuk & i R; sd ; kstuk ea jkstxkj ds vol jka dks c<kus rFkk v) l cjkstxkjh dks nj djus ds dk; Øeka ij fo'kšk cyA
- 4- l kēftd rFkk vkfFkZd U; k; dh i k̄flr & vkfFkZd fu; kstu dk vFkZ vkfFkZd l ekurk gS rkd nšk ea l kēftd U; k; dh LFkki uk dh tk l dā rFkk nšk ea l ektoknh <æ ds l ekt dh LFkki uk djuk gā

vFkok

Hkkjr ea vkfFkZd fu; kstu dk egRo &

- 1- l k/kuka dk vudnyre mi ; ksx & vYi fodfl r nškka ea l k/ku l hfer gksr gS rFkk mudk Hkh m̄pr <æ l s mi ; ksx ugha gks i krk gS rFkk bu l hfer l k/kuka dk l ok̄re mi ; ksx djus ds fy; s fu; kstu dh vko'; drk gksrh gā
- 2- vkfFkZd l j̄puk dk fodkl & , d jk"V^a dk l ok̄xh.k fodkl rHkh l b̄ko gS tc ml jk"V^a ea vU; l f̄o/kk; a t̄s s fctyh] i kuh] i j̄ogu vkfn Hkh i ; k̄r ek=k ea mi yC/k gks ; a l f̄o/kk; a vkfFkZd fu; kstu ds ek/; e l s mi yC/k dh tk l drh gā
- 3- i p̄th fuekZk & vkfFkZd fu; kstu ds QyLo: i mRi knu c<rk gS ftl l s i fr 0; fDr vk; c<rh gā cprka ea of) gksrh gā ftl l s i p̄th fuekZk dh nj ea of) gksrh gā
- 4- turk dk thou Lrj Āpk mBkuk & nšk ds vkfFkZd fodkl ea ck/kd cMh l eL; k jk"V^a dh vFkZ 0; oLFkk dks l r̄fyr djuk , oa tul ā; k dh l eL; k ds l ek/kku dj ykska ds ykyu&i kyū ds fy; s i ; k̄r 0; oLFkk djuk gā ftl l s muds thou Lrj dks Āpk mBk; k tk l dā

- 1- Ñf"k mRi knu dks c<kdj Hkkjr dks vkRe fuHkj cukuk& Hkfe l qkkj dk , d iæqk mnas; Ñf"k mRi knu dks c<kdj Hkkjr dks vkRe fuHkj cukuk gA
- 2- Ñf"k fopkfy; ka dks l ektr djuk& Hkfe l qkkj dk , d eq; mnas; Ñf"k fopkfy; ka , oa nykyka dks l ektr djds fdl kuka dks viuh Hkfiedk Lora= vf/kdkj nsuk gA
- 3- Ñ"kdka dks vkfFkd 'kk's.k l s cpkuk& Hkfe l qkkj dk , d eq; mnas; fdl kuka dks vkfFkd 'kk's.k l s cpkuk Fkka bl ds fy, Ñf"k Hkfiedk , d , d h 0; oLFkk djuk t: jh l e>k x; k ftlls fdl ku viuh mit dk vf/kd l s vf/kd ykHk i ktr dj l dA
- 4- xkeh.kka ea jk"Vh; Hkkouk dk fodkl djuk& viR; {k : i l s Hkfe l qkkj dk , d eq; mnas; xkeh.kka ea jk"Vh; rk dh Hkkouk ea of) djuk gA rkfd muds eu ea jk"Voknh fopkj i bk gks l dA

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gfjr ØkfuR dh l Qyrk ds fy, l qko &

- 1- Ñf"k foRr 0; oLFkk ea ; g /; ku j[kk x; k gS fd y?qk Ñ"kdka dks cMs Ñ"kdka dh rgyuk ea de C; kt nj ij foRr mi yC/k gks l dA
- 2- Ñf"k ea ; U=ka ds mi ; ksx l s mRi Uu cjkstxkj dh l eL; k; a fui Vus ds fy, xkeka ea y?qk , oa dVhj m|kska dk rsth l s fodkl fd; k tk; A
- 3- bl ckr dk /; ku j[kuk vR; r t: jh gS fd Ñ"kd dks vius vf/kd mRi knu ds dkj.k mRi kn dks de eW; ij cpus ds fy; s ck/; u gksuk i MA
- 4- ns k dh Ñf"k 0; oLFkk dks thou fuokg Ñf"k l s 0; ki kfjd Ñf"k cukus ea bl ckr dk /; ku j[kk tk; s fd Je l k/ku rduhdka dks i kFkfedrk nh tk; A

mnkjhdj.k ds xqk fuEufyf[kr gA

- 1- mnkjhdj.k l s futhdj.k dks i kkl kgu feyrk gS fofHkUu fu; eka o iz kkfy; ka ea l jyrk vkus l s futh m|fe; ka dks vkxs ykus dk vol j i klr gkrk gA
- 2- mnkjhdj.k l s u; h i ks| kfxdh , oa rduhd dk ns'k ea vk; kr l jy gks tkrk gS vkj fofHkUu m|eh fo'o ea fofHkUu JSB i ks| kfxdh dk iz kx djrs gA
- 3- fofHkUu 0; ol kf; ; ka dks vki l h i frLi)kZ ea cus jgus ds fy; s vPNh DokfyVh dk /; ku j [kuk i Mfrk gA
- 4- mnkjhdj.k dh Lo: i i frLi)kZ fofHkUu m|fe; ka dks 0; ki kj dh vkj vkdf"kr djrh gS ftl l s de l s de dher ij mRi knu vko'; d gks tkrk gS ftl l s mi HkkDrk ykHkkfUor gkrs gA

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0; kol kf; d vfHktkr oxZ dh fo'ks'krk; a &

0; kol kf; d vfHktkr oxZ dh fo'ks'krk; a fuEu gA

- 1- 0; ol kf; d vfHktkr oxZ dk l Ecu/k ijEijkxr 0; ki kfjd tkfr; ka l s ugha gS cfYd bl ea mPp ifrek okyh cgr l h tkfr; ka ds ykxka dk l eko'sk gA
- 2- , d u; s oxZ ds : i ea 0; kol kf; d vfHktkr oxZ dh eq[; fo'ks'krk bl dk m|kska ds ekfydka rd gh l hfer jguk gS bl oxZ ea mu 0; ol k; ka ds ykx Hkh l fEefyr gkrs tk jgs tks m|ks i fr ugha gA
- 3- ykdrkf=r 0; olFkk ea ts s ts s jktuhfr ea cM&cMs jktuhfrKka dk l eko'sk gkus yxk gA
- 4- 0; o; kf; d vfHktkr oxZ dh l cl s cMh 'kfDr mudh ifrek vkj ; kx; rk gA

m-13 Hkkjrh; I ðÑfr dh vko'; d fo'ks'krk; a &

5

- 1- I ðÑfr I h[ks gq xqk g& vknra rFkk fopkj vkfn gh I ðÑfr dgykrh g& euq; ea irhdKRed I ðdkj dh ;k&; rk gkus ds dkjd og I ðÑfr R; k&kj dks xg.k dj yrk g&
- 2- I ðÑfr I pkj'khy g& I ðÑfr dk , d ih<h I s nñ jk ih<h ea I pkj gkrk g& I pkj ds dkj.k u;h ih<h fi Nyh ih<h I s vuqkoka I s ykHk mBkrh g&
- 3- I ðÑfr vkn'k&Red g& I ekt ds I nL; vkpj.k djus dh p&Bk djrs g& bu vkn'k& fu; eka dks I ekt Lohdkj djrk g&
- 4- I ðÑfr ea mi ; kstu dh ; k&; rk gkrh g& i ; k&j.k ds vuq kj I ðÑfr cjkj cnyrh jgrh g& vk& bl ifjor& I s ckgjh 'k&Dr; ka I s ml dk mi ; kstu gkrk g&
- 5- I ðÑfr ea , dhHkr gkus dk xqk g& I ðÑfr I kekftd vkn'k&KRed vk& I h[kh gpz gkrh g& rFkk euq; dh cgr I h vko'; drkvka dks i wkz djrh g& ml ea I pkj mi ; kstu] vk& fojkl r vk& ml dh J&Vrk dk eki n.M g&

vFkok

m13- jk"Vh; , drk ds ck/kd rRoka dks nij djus ds mi k; &

- 1- nqz oxka dk I j{k.k& I ekt ea tc rd nfy] 'kk&'kr] fodyk&] vl eFkz 0; fDr; ka dh n'kk ea I q&kj ugha gks& rc rd jk"Vh; , dhdj.k dh fn'kk ea I q&kj ugha gks&kA
- 2- jk"V&kn dk fodkl & jk"V&kn dk rkRi ; Z n&k HkfDr dh Hkkouk I s g& f'k{k& ds ikj fEHkd Lrj I s gh cPpka ea jk"Vh; rk dh Hkkouk txkuk pkfg; A
- 3- f'k{k& dk id kj& f'k{k& yks&ka dks tkx: d cukrh g& ml&gs n&k dh I eL; kvka I s ifjpr djkrh g& rkfd bu I eL; kvka dks nij fd; k tk I dA

- 4- Hkk"kk; h , drk ij tlg& l Ei wkZ jk"V^a ds fy; s fdl h , d Hkk"kkvka jk"V^a
Hkk"kk ?kkf"kr djds ml s f'k{kk dk vfuok; l ek/; e cuk; k tkuk pkfg; s
rFkk ml h Hkk"kk ds vk/kkj ij ukSjdh nsuh pkfg; A
- 5- LoLFk jktuhfr dks c<kok& , s jktuhfrd nyka ij ifrcU/k yxk; k
tk; tks fofHkUu /kekā , oa tkfr; ka ds e/; vfo'okl , oa fojksk dh
Hkkouk; a HkMdkrs gS ok/ dh jktuhfr dh txg fl) karks dh jktuhfr ij
cy fn; k tkuk pkfg; A

m-14 xteh.k , oa uxjh; l a kstu ¼t¼ko½ ds iæf[k vk/kkj & 05

- 1- u; h i ks|kfxdh & u; h i ks|kfxdh ds QyLo: i xteh.k , oa uxjh; l epk;
, d ni js l s t¼rs tk jgs gS u; h&u; h rdudh oLrq/ka dk mi ; ksx gksus
l s xteh.k l ekt ea uxjh; R; kSjka dks vi ukus dh i fØ; k rst gpZ gA
- 2- l kelftd l ekurk; a & d¼ l e; igys rd uxj dks fofHkUurki wkZ l ekt
, oa xkØ dks , d l e: i l epk; ekuk tkrk Fkk vkt vf/kdkd k xkØka ea
fofHkUu /kekā tkfr; ka , oa oxkā ds yksx l kFk&l kFk jgrs gA
- 3- l kLÑfrd vknku&inku & d¼ l e; igys rd ; g ekuk tkrk Fkk fd
uxj vkSj xkØ dh l kLÑfr , d&ni js l s fcYdy fuEu gS vkt xkØka ea
vkSj uxjka ds chp l kLÑfrd vknku&inku c<us l s nksuka ds l ædk vf/kd
etcir cuus yxs gA
- 4- u; h cktkj 0; oLFkk & u; h cktkj 0; oLFkk Hkh xteh.k vkSj uxjh;
l a kstu dk iæf[k vk/kkj cu xbZ gA xteh.k {ks=ka ea u; h cktkj 0; oLFkk
ds QyLo: i 'kgjh fo'ks'krkvka dks vi ukus dh yyd c< xbZ gA
- 5- fodkl dk; Øe & xteh.k fodkl ds orZeku dk; Øeka us xkØks vkSj uxjka
dh njh dks de fd; k gS xkØka ea fLFkr fofHkUu foHkkxka ea vf/kdkd k
deþkjh uxjka l s l æf/kr gksrs gA

vFkok

uxjh; I epk; ds iæqk y{k.k , oa fo'ks'krk, a &

- 1- tul a; k dh cgyrk & uxjka ea tul a; k , oa tu ?kuRo vf/kd ik; k tkrk gS tul a; k dh vf/kdrk ds vk/kkj ij uxjka dk uxj , oa egkuxj ea foHkktu fd; k tkrk gA
- 2- tul a; k dh fHkUurk& uxjka ea foHkUu /kekā fopkj/kkjvkā I epk; k; tkfr; k; iztkfr; k; Hkk"kkvkā I LÑfr; ka vkfn os yxs fuokl djrs gS ftl l s ; gka dh tul a; k ea fHkUurk ik; h tkrh gA
- 3- 0; ol k; ka dh cgyrk , oa fHkUurk& uxjka ea vud idkj ds 0; ol k; ik; s tkrk gS tcf d uxjh {ks= m|kska dk dñnz gkus ds dkj.k fl xjv] ekfpl] nokb] diMk] peMk] e'khu vkfn 0; ol k; ka dk dñn gkrk gA
- 4- Je foHkktu , oa fo'ks'khdj.k& uxjka ea Je foHkktu , oa fo'ks'khdj.k gkrk gS ; gka 0; fDr foHkUu 0; ol k; ka ea l ayXu jgrk gS vkj , d 0; fDr , d gh dk; Z dk fo'ks'kK gkrk gS vr% Je foHkktu Je ds fo'ks'khdj.k dks tle nrk gA
- 5- 0; fDroknrk& uxjh; thou ea 0; fDr oknr vf/kd gkrh gS l g; ks dh , fPnd , oa f}rh; d iÑfr voljka dh vf/kdrk bl ds fy; s iæqk : i l s ftEenkj gkrh gA

m-15 fgluq fookg ea gkus okys orëku i fjonu&

05

- 1- , d fookg dk i pyu& fgluq fookg vf/kfu; e 1955 ds }kjk cqi frU , oa cqi fr fookg dks l ektr dj ml ds LFkku ij , d fookg dks ekU; rk nh x; h gA vc dkbZ Hkh i{k igys fookg l kFkh ds thfor jgrs gq fcuk rykd fn; s nll jk fookg ugha dj l drkA
- 2- thou l kFkh ppus dh LorU=rk& ikphu l e; ea thou l kFkh ppus dk nkf; Ro ifjokjtuka ij gh Fkk fdUrq vc oj&o/kq Lo; a gh vi uh bPNkudny thou l kFkh l s fookg djus yxs gA

- 3- vUrtkZrh; fookg& fglnq fookg ea viuh tkfr ds vlnj fookg ¼vUrfookg½ dh ekU; rk Fkh orZeku ea vUrtkZrh; fookg dk ipyu gks x; k gS vkt ykx nI jh tkfr ea fookg djuk ixfr ekurs gA
- 4- cky&fookg ij ifrcU/k& uohu fookg vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj oj dh vk; q 21 o"kZ , oa o/kq dh vk; q 18 o"kZ r; djus ds l kFk gh cky fookg ij ifrcU/k yxk fn; k x; k gS bl ds igys Nk&s , oa ukl e> cPpka dk fookg dj fn; k tkrk FkA
- 5- fookg dh vfuok; Zk dh l ekflr& ikphudky ea fookg dk iæq[k drD; /kkfeZd y{; ka dks ijk djuk Fkk] l e; ds l kFk ; K] eks[k] vkfn dh /kkj.kk detkj gks x; h ml ds LFkku ij fookg , d l e>k&k rFkk ; k&u rflr dk ek/; e ekuk tkus yxk gA

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fglnq rFkk eflYe fookg ea rgyuk&

fglnq fookg	eflYe fookg
1- fglnq/ka ea fookg , d /kkfeZd l dckj gA	1- eq yekuka ea fookg , d l kekftd l e>k&k gA
2- fglnq fookg , d LFk; h l c&k gS ftl s r&Muk fglnq l dNfr ds fo:) l e>k tkrk gA	2- eflYe fookg , d l fo/kktud l e>k&k ekuus ds dkj.k iq "k dHkh Hkh viuh iFRu dks l kekftd : i l s rykd ns l drk gA
3- fglnq/ka ea dkuu ds }kjk d&y , d fookg dk ipyu gA	3- eflYe dkuu vkt Hkh iq "k dks pkj iFRu; ka j[kus dh vuqfr nsk gA
4- fglnq/ka ea ngst iFkk dk ipyu gS tks o/kq i{k l s oj i{k dks fn; k tkrk gA	4- eq yekuka ea e&jj dk ipyu gS e&jj ifr dh vkj l s iFRu dks fn; k tkrk gA
5- fglnq/ka ea 0; fDr vius xk&= vkj fi .M l s l c&/kr 0; fDr l s fookg l c&k LFkfi r ugha fd; s tkrA	5- eq yekuka ea l xh ekj ds cPpka , oa vfr fudV l c&/k; ka dks Nk&dj 'k&k ds l kFk fookg l c&k gks l drk gA

m-16 I a Ør ifjokj ea gks jgs vk/kfud ifjorðu & 05

- 1- I a Ør ifjokj ds vkdkj ea ifjorðu& orþeku ea I a Ør ifjokj dk vkdkj Nksk gkrk tk jgk gS I a Ør ifjokj ea vc vuod ihf<; ka ds 0; fDr , d I kFk ugha jgrs gA
- 2- I kefigd LokFkZ ds LFkku ij 0; fDrxr LokFkZ ea of) & I a Ør ifjokj I kefigd Hkkoukvka ij vk/kkfjr gA yfdu foxr dN o"kkā I s bl dk LFkku 0; fDrckn yrk tk jgk gS }sr; d I aalka ds dkj.k ge ds LFkku ij ea dh Hkkouk ea rsth I s of) gks jgh gA
- 3- efi[k; k ds vf/kdkjka ea deh& I a Ør ifjokj ea efi[k; k , d iæq[k 0; fDr gkrk gS tks I eLr I nL; ka ij viuk fu; U=.k j[krk gS yfdu I e; ds I kFk bl ds vf/kdkjka ea deh gsrh tk jgh gA ikfjokfjd ekeyka ea ; pk I nL; , oa cPpka dh jk; Hkh yh tkrh gA
- 4- ifr&ifru ds I aalka ea ifjorðu& cnyrs gq I kekftd eW; ka ds I kFk&I kFk ifr&ifru ds I aalka ea Hkh ifjorðu gks jgk gS L=h vc iq "k dh nkl h ek= ugha gS cfYd I g; kxh ds vk/kkj ij dk; Z dj jgh gA
- 5- ikfjokfjd I aalka ea ifjorðu& orþeku ea ikfjokfjd I aalka ea ifjorðu gks x; k gS 0; fDroknrk , oa futh I Ei fRr ds fodkl us ifjokj ds I nL; ka ds I aalka dks vks pkfjd cuk fn; k gA

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I kekftd fu; U=.k ea /keZ dh Hkfedk %egRo%&

- 1- ?kfu"B I aalks dh LFkkiuk ij tkj & I kekftd 'kfDr ds , d I = ea ckaikus ds fy; s /keZ vk/kkj iLrq djrk gA ftl I s I ekt ea n<rk o , drk gsrh gA /kkfeZd mRI oka , oa R; ksjkka dk ; gh egRo gA
- 2- thou dks fuf'pr fn'kk nsuk & /keZkuo thou dk vk/kkj gS /keZ iFkkvka , oa ijEijkvka dks I kFkd rFkk mfpr Bgjkrk gS ftl I s yxs bl h idkj dk 0; ogkj djus yxrs gA

- 3- dY; k.kdkjh ekxZ ij pyus dh ij.kk & iR; d l ekt ea vud /kkfeZ
l .Fkk; a gkrh gS tks 0; fDr dks dY; k.kdkjh ekxZ ij pyus dks ijr djrh
gA
- 4- nSk HkfDr dh Hkkouk dk fodkl & /keZ nSk HkfDr dh Hkkouk dks c<kus
ea cgr l gk; d fl) gqvk g\$ /keZ ds uke ij fdruh gh ckj /kkfeZ
usrkva us l ekt ds l nL; ka dks , drk ds l = ea fijs k gA
- 5- l keftd fu; U=.k dk l k/ku & /keZ l keftd fu; U=.k dk egRo iWZ
l k/ku gS ftl dks 0; fDr gn; l s Lohdkj djrk gS vkj fdl h Hkh fLFkr ea
ml dk mYy?ku djus dk iz Ru ugha djrkA

m-17 uxjhdj.k ds eq; l keftd iHko& 05

- 1- tkrh; , oa l keftd l xBuka ds fu; U=.k ea deh& uxjh tul a; k
of) ds l kFk&l kFk tkrh; rFkk l keftd l xBuka ds fu; U=.k ea deh
gkrh tk jgh gS bl dkj.k xkoka ea Hkh tkrh; ipk; rka dk fu; U=.k
l ekr gsrk tk jgk gA
- 2- l a Dr ifjokja dk fo?kVu& uxjhdj.k l s l a Dr ifjokja dk fo?kVu
gk x; k gS ifjokj Nk/s : i ea ifjofrZ gks tk jgs gS ifjokj fu; kstu
dk ipyu c<k gA
- 3- i kfjokjd fu; U=.k ea deh& uxjhdj.k l s i kfjokjd fo?kVu rFkk
ifjokj l s nij jgus ds dkj.k L=h&i q "k ea i kfjokjd fu; U=.k /khj&/khjs
l ekr gsrk tk jgk gA
- 4- tkfriFkk dk egRo de gkuk& uxjhdj.k l s tkfriFkk dk egRo de
gkus yxk gS ftl ds QyLo: i u; s oxka dk mn; gqvk gA
- 5- fL=; ka ea tkx: drk& uxjka ea fL=; ka dks vkfFkZd Lorark] f'k{kk dk
ipkj] rFkk vf/kdkjka ds ifr tkx: drk c<h g\$ ftl l s mPNa[kyrk]
voSk; ku l a[k] rykd] Qsku vkfn dh l a; k c<rh tk jgh gA

vFkok

vk/kfudhdj.k dh iæqk fo'ks'krk; a ; k y{k.k &

- 1- vks|ksxhdj.k& vk/kfudh dj.k dk lcls iæqk y{k.k vks|ksxhdj.k gS uohu iks|kfxdj.k ds vk/kkj ij lkt ea m|kska dk foLrkj fd;k tkrk gS ftlls cMs iækus ij mRiknu gkrk gA ftlls cMs iækus ij ykHk gkrk gA
- 2- uxjhdj.k& uxjhdj.k Hkh vk/kfudh dj.k dk ,d y{k.k gS tks vks|kfxdj.k dk gh ifj.kke gS tgka cM&cMs m|ks /ku/ks LFkfir gkrk gA ogka dke djus okyks dh lq; k c<rh gS ftlls vks|kfxd {ks= uxjka dk : i /kkj.k dj yrs gA
- 3- foKku ,oa iks|kfxdh dh iæfr& tks {ks= foKku ,oa iks|kfxdj.k ea fi NMs gkrk gS ogka vk/kfudhdj.k dh lEHkkouk de gkrh gS u; &u; s vfo"dkj uohu iz ksx vks| uohu iks|kfxdh vk/kfudrk dks c<kok nrh gA
- 4- lkekftd xfr'khyrk ea of) & lkekftd xfr'khyrk Hkh vk/kfud lkt dk ,d egRo iwZ y{k.k gA
- 5- Je foHktu o fo'ks'khdj.k& vk/kfud lkt ea Je foHktu ,oa fo'ks'khdj.k dk Hkh egRo gkrk gS cMs m|kska ea ,d mRiknu ij vud deþkjh yxs gkrk gS tgka vud dk; Z ck/ fn; s tkrk gS yEcs le; rd ,d gh dk; Z djus l s 0; fDr ml dk; Z dk fo'ks'kK cu tkrk gA

m-18 f'k{kk ds iæqk mnas; ; k dk; Z &

05

- 1- 0; fDr dk lkekthdj.k& f'k{kk dk lcls iæqk mnas; 0; fDr dk lkekthdj.k djuk gS lkekthdj.k og ifØ; k gS ftl ea 0; fDr ; g l h[krk gS fd lkt ea ml s fd l rjg dh Hkfiedk; a vFkok 0; ogkj djuk gA
- 2- vktfodk mi kftz djuk& f'k{kk dk ,d mnas; 0; fDr ea ,d h ddkyrk fodfl r djuk gS ftlls og vktfodk mi kftz djus ds ; kX; cu l dA

bl hfys; s ijEijkxr f'k{kk dh txg 0; ol kf; d f'k{kk dks vf/kd egRo
fn; k tkrk gA

- 3- Lo; a fu; U=.k j [kuk& f'k{kk dk nt jk mnas; ykxka dh eukofr; ka vksj
muds fopkjs dks bl rjg vuqkfl r cukuk gS ftl l s og vius thou ij
Lo; a fu; U=.k j [kuk l h[k l dA vksj vius drD; ka dk ikyu dj l dA
- 4- {kerk; a fodfl r djuk& vkt f'k{kk dk , d eq; mnas; 0; fDr ea , d h
dqkyrk fodfl r djuk gS ftl l s 0; fDr Je foHkttu , oa fo'kshdj.k ds
; q ea vius fy; s , d vyx LFkku cuk l dA
- 5- LoLFk i fr; kfxrk ; kx; & f'k{kk gh 0; fDr ea LoLFk i fr; kfxrk djus dh
dqkyrk i sh djrh gS , d h i fr; kfxrk ea l adkh dk dkbZ LFkku ugha gkrk
gA

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tul pkj ds i adk l k/ku&

- 1- l ekpkj i = , oa if=dk; & i d ; k l ekpkj i = vksj if=dk; a vkt
tul pkj dk l cl s cMk ek/; e gS blgh ds ek/; e l s ykx fofHkUu
fo"ka; ka ij Lorark i ad vius fopkj i Lr r djrs gS vksj ykxka ea
tkx: drk i sh djrs gA
- 2- Vsyhofotu & oraku ; q ea Vsyhofotu ; k njn'ku tu l pkj dk l cl s
i Hko'kkyh l k/ku gs bl l s l ad/kr dk; De] l ekpkj] l puk; j ; k
eukjatu vkfn ns[kdj , d vf'kf{kr vksj l keku; 0; fDr Hkh bl l s
i Hkfor gkus yxrk gA
- 3- jSM; ks & gekjs ns'k xkeh.k tul ad; k ; k xjhc 0; fDr jSM; ks ds ek/; e
l s [krka ea dke djrs gq vkdk'kok.kh i d kfj r gkus okys dk; Deka dks
l qrs jgrs gA
- 4- pyfp= % bl s ge l pkj dk n' ; & J0; l k/ku Hkh dgrs gS Qhpj fQYea
; k pyfp= gekjs thou l s t/h fofHkUu l eL; kvka vksj cnyrs 0; ksjjka
dk l tho fp=.k djrh gA

- 5- **njl pjk&** Hkkjr ea gkus okyh l pjk Økflur ea njl pjk dk ed; LFkku gS vkt VsyhQksu ds buVjuV l s tMl tkus l s ge dN i yka ea fonS'kka ea jgus okys fiz tuka l s Hkh ckr dj l drs gS tul pjk ds {ks= ea buVjuV , d , d k vk/kfud l k/ku gS ftl ds }kjk dEl; Wj ds ek/; e l s ge fdruh Hkh nj ds 0; fDr l s fyf[kr : i l s ckrphr dj l drs gA

m-19 l keftd vkUnksyu dh fo'ks'krk; a 05

- 1- **l kefgd iz kl &** l keftd vkUnksyu 0; fDrxr u gksdj l kefgd iz kl ka ij vk/kfjr gsrk gS bl ea l eug ds vf/kdkk ykxka dh l gHkkfxrk gkrh gA
- 2- **l xBu&** iR; d l keftd vkUnksyu dk , d l xBu gsrk gS ftl ds ek/; e l s vkUnksyu dh : ijs[kk rS kj djds vkUnksyu dh dk; Bkgh l pkfyR dh tkrh gA
- 3- **l ekt dk l qkkj&** iæ[krk l keftd vkUnksyu dk mnas; l ekt dk l qkkj djuk gsrk gS l ekt ea 0; klr fdl h cjkBz dks gvkus ds fy; s gh vkUnksyu gksrs gA
- 4- **vr; Ur xfr'khy&** l keftd vkUnksyu vr; Ur xfr'khy gksrs gS pfida bl ea l ekt ds vf/kdkk ykxka dh l gHkkfxrk gkus l s ; s l ekt }kjk 'kh?kz Lohdkj dj fy; s tkrs gA
- 5- **ifjorU 'khyrk&** iR; d l keftd vkUnksyu dk mnas; l ekt dh orZeku fLFkr ea ifjorU djuk vFkok fdl h ifjorU dks jksduk gsrk gA

vFkok

fopyu ds l keU; dkj.k&

- 1- mfpr l ekthdj.k dk vHkko& ftu 0; fDr; ka dk l ekthdj.k mfpr <æ l s ugha gkrk og ekU; rk i klr 0; k&gj l s fopfyr gkaus yxrk gA
- 2- LoLFk vfHker dk vHkko& tc l ekt ea vkn'kkā ds ifr LoLFk vfHker dk vHkko ik; k tkrk gS rks l nL; ka ea vkn'kkā dk ikyu u djus dh iDrRr iuius yxrh gA
- 3- fØ; kUo; u dh n&yrk& ; fn l ekt ea fofHkUu {ks=ka ds fy; s Li"V vfHkefr; ka fo}eku gS yfdu mudk fØ; kUo; u Bhd <æ l s ugha gks i k jgk gS rks Hkh fopyu ea of) gkrh gA
- 4- vkn'kkā dh vfuf'prrk& l ekt ds dN vkn'kZ foLrR , oa mudh l hek; a vfuf'pr o vLi"V gkrh gS vkn'kkā dh vfuf'prrk o vLi"Vrk ea fopfyr 0; ogkj ; k fopfyr ds rdZ l ær iæf.kr djuk l jy gkrk gA
- 5- rkfdZrk dh l fo/kk& vud ckj fopyu djus okyk l jyrk l s viuh Hkny dks etcjh dh nf"V l s mfpr ; k U; k; l ær iæf.kr dj nrk gA bl ckj fopfyr 0; ogkj dks rkfdZ 0; k[; k djus dh iDr fopyu dks i k&l kfgr djrh gA

m-20 or&ku ea tkfr 0; oLFkk; a gks jgs ifjorU &

06

- 1- tkrh; l l rj.k ea ifjorU % vkt dy tkrh; l l rj.k ifjorU gks jgs gS D; k&d fuEu vks vLi"; tkfr; ka viuh l kekftd vkfFkd , oa jktuhfrd fLFkfr ea l qkj djds tkrh; l l rj.k ea Åpk mBus dk iz kl dj jgh gA
- 2- 0; ol k; p&us ea Lora=rk & ijEijxrk tkfr i Fkk ea iR; d tkfr dk , oa fuf'pr 0; ol k; gkrk Fkk ft l s cnyuk l EHko ugha gS fdUrq vkt 0; fDr viuh ; k& rk , oa {kerk ds vuq i 0; ol k; p&us dks Lora=gks x; k gA

- 3- tle ds egRo ea deh & tkfr 0; oLFkk dk iæ[k vk/kkj tle gh gS fdUrq orëku l e; ea tle ds ctk; de] 'kfDr , oa xqkka dk egRo c< x; k gS ; gh dkj.k gS fd ; kx;] ddky] , oa l kgl h 0; fDr; ka dks J'SB ekuk tkrk gS pkgS og fdl h Hkh tkfr dk gkA
- 4- vLi"; rk dk mUenyu & Lorærk ds ckn l s vLi"; rk mUenyu ea 'kkl dh; , oa l dkkjoknh l LFkkvka dh l Øh; rk l s vkt tkfrxr HknHkko , oa Nq/kNur dh Hkkouk ea deh vk; h gA
- 5- Hkkstu l Ecu/kh ifrcU/kks ea ifjorU& ijEijkRed tkfr iFkk ea [kku&iku l ædkh vuud ifrcU/k Fks fdUrq ; s l Hkh ckra vc l Ei fRr dh vkj gS mPp tkfr; ka fuEu tkfr; ka ds ; gka Hkkstu , oa tyiku xg.k djus yxh gA
- 6- tkfr; ka ds cnyrs l ædk& orëku ea tkfr; ka ds ikjLi kfjd l ædkka ds ifjorU ?kfr gqk gS 'kfDr ds u; s l ehdj.k cuus l s l Ur fuEu , oa cgd æ; tkfr; ka ds gkFkka ea vk x; h gA

vFkok

oxl dh fo'kkrk, a &

- 1- , d fuf'pr l Lrj.k& iR; d l ekt ea oxkA dh , d Jskh gsrh gS ftl ea dN mPp] e/; e ; k dN fuEu Lrj ds gkrs gS ; gh dkj.k gS fd fofHkUu oxkA ds chp J'SBrk , oa ghurk dh Hkkouk gsrh gA
- 2- oxl dh l koHksedr& oxl dh miLFkfr l ekt ds i k; % l Hkh dkyks ea jgh gS ekDI l ds vul ij ekuo dk bfrgkl l ekt oxl l æk"kl dk bfrgkl gS ftl ea iR; d vof/k ea l ekt 'kks'kd , oa 'kks'kr] l kær , oa nkl vkfn oxkA ea foHkfrtr jgk gA
- 3- vfr l nL; rk& oxl dh l nL; rk tle ij u gkdj de] ; kx; rk , oa ddkyrk }kjk vfr dh tkrh gS vr% 0; fDr vius }kjk fdl h Hkh oxl dh l nL; rk vfr dj l drk gA

- 4- [k_{yh} 0; oLFkk& oxl tkfr dh rjg cUn 0; oLFkk u gksdj [k_{yh} 0; oLFkk gS vFkkz~ fuEu oxl dk 0; fDr viuh ; k& ; rk , oa ddkyrk l s mPp oxl dk l nL; cu l drk gA
- 5- vkfFkd vk/kkj& oxl ds fuekZk ea vkfFkd vk/kkj dh izkkurk gsrh gS ekDI l us oxl fuekZk ea vkfFkd vk/kkj dks egRo iwkl ekuk gA
- 6- Åp uhp dh Hkkouk& , d oxl ds ykx nI js oxl ds ifr mPprk ; k ghurk dh Hkkouk j[krs gS rFkk vius oxl ds ifr ^ge** dh Hkkouk i k; h tkrh gA

m-21 Hkkjr ea jkT; ds l keus dh eq; p_{uk}sr; ka & 06

vkt Hkkjr ea vud vkUrfjd , oa ckg; l eL; k; a mRi l u gsrh tk jgh gS tks jkT; ds l keus dMh p_{uk}srh gA mues l s eq; fuEu g&

- 1- l k_{ftd} vk_nsyu & gekjs l ekt ea l e; & l e; ij gkus okys vkUnksyu l s fdl ku vkUnksyu] Jfed vkUnksyu] efgyk vkUnksyu] nfy vkUnksyu vkfn iæ[k gS tks Hkkjrh; jktuhr ds l keus , d p_{uk}srh gA
- 2- nckc l e_g fgr l e_g vk_s l k_{okn} & ; s l e_g x_v cukdj ljdkj dh uhr; ka dks i Hkkfor djus dk iz kl djrs gS buea mnas; ljdkj ij bl rjg dk nckc Mkyuk gsrk gS ftl l s muds fgr vf/kd l s vf/kd l jf{kr gks l dA
- 3- l k_{Ei}nkf; drk & Hkkjr ea l k_ankf; drk dk vkj_{ak} fcfV'k dky ea vaxstka ua ^QW Mkyk jkt djks dh uhr ds vxzr fd; kA vkt /keZ ds uke ij dh tkus okyh jktuhr ds dkj.k ; g l eL; k fdl h u fdl h : i ea cuh jgrh gA
- 4- {k_s=okn & orëku n'kkvka ea {k_s=okn jk"Vh; , dh dj.k ds l keus , d iæ[k p_{uk}srh gA {k_s=okn og Hkkouk gS tks , d fo'k_sk {k_s= ds ykxka dks i R; d n'kk ea vius {k_s= dh l l Nfr Hkk"kk vk_s l d k/kuka ds fy; s ljdkj ij nckc Mkyus ij i k& l kgu nrh gA

- 5- Hk'Vkpj & vkt gekjs n'sk ea jkturkvk] izkkl fud vf/kdkjh] i fyl]
 I ko'zfud I okvka I s I a'f/kr foHkkxka vksj 0; ki kfj; ka ea dkbz Hkh oxz , d k
 ugha gS ftl ea Hk'Vkpj dh tMa cgr xgjkbz rd u igp pph gkA
- 7- fons'kh dWuhfr& vud n'sk ; g ugha pkgrs gS fd Hkkjr , d I a'fBr vksj
 'kfDr' kkyh jkT; cuA , d s n'sk xDr I a'Buka }kjk Hkkjr ea fgd k]
 vkxtuh] vksj vkardokn }kjk jkT; dks detkj cukus dk iz Ru djrs gA

vFkok

I kekftd fu; U=.k ea jkT; dh Hk'fiedk &

- 1- eksyd vf/kdkjka dk I j{k.k& iR; d jkT; vius InL; ka dks dN
 eksyd vf/kdkj inku djrk gS vksj bu vf/kdkjka dh j{k'kk djuk jkT;
 dk eksyd drD; o nkf; Ro gA
- 2- dkumu }kjk fu; U=.k& I ekt ds dN 0; fDr vius fgrka ds fy; s I ekt
 fojks'kh dk; ka dks viuk yrs gS vr% budh xrfrof/k; ka ij dkumu ds
 ek/; e I s fu; U=.k fd; k tkrk gA
- 3- i kfjokfjd fu; U=.k& i fjokj I kekftd fu; U=.k , oa egRo i wZ I k/ku gS
 vk/kfud I e; ea jkT; us i fjokj , oa fookg I s I a'f/kr dkumu cukdj
 i fjokj dks fu; fu=r fd; k gS bl ds ek/; e I s Hkh I kekftd fu; U=.k
 LFkfi r fd; k tkrk gA
- 4- f'k{k'kk ds i d kj fu; U=.k& f'k{k'kk ds nijxkeh egRo dks ns[krs gq jkT;
 f'k{k'kk dks i kRl kgu nus dks vud uhfr; ka , oa ; kstukvka dks ykxw djrk
 gA or'eku ea iR; d 0; fDr dks I k{kj cukus dk y{; j[kk gA
- 5- vkfFkd 0; oLFk ij fu; U=.k& jkT; vius ukxfjdk ds fy; s Hk'kstu
 oL= vkfn I eqpr 0; oLFk dj I kekftd fu; U=.k cuk; s j[krk gA
- 6- ckg; vkØe.k I s I j{k'kk& jkT; vius ukxfjdk dh ckg; vkØe.kka I s
 I j{k'kk djrk gS ftl I s I ekt ea 0; oLFk , oa fu; U=.k cuk; s j[kk tk
 I dA